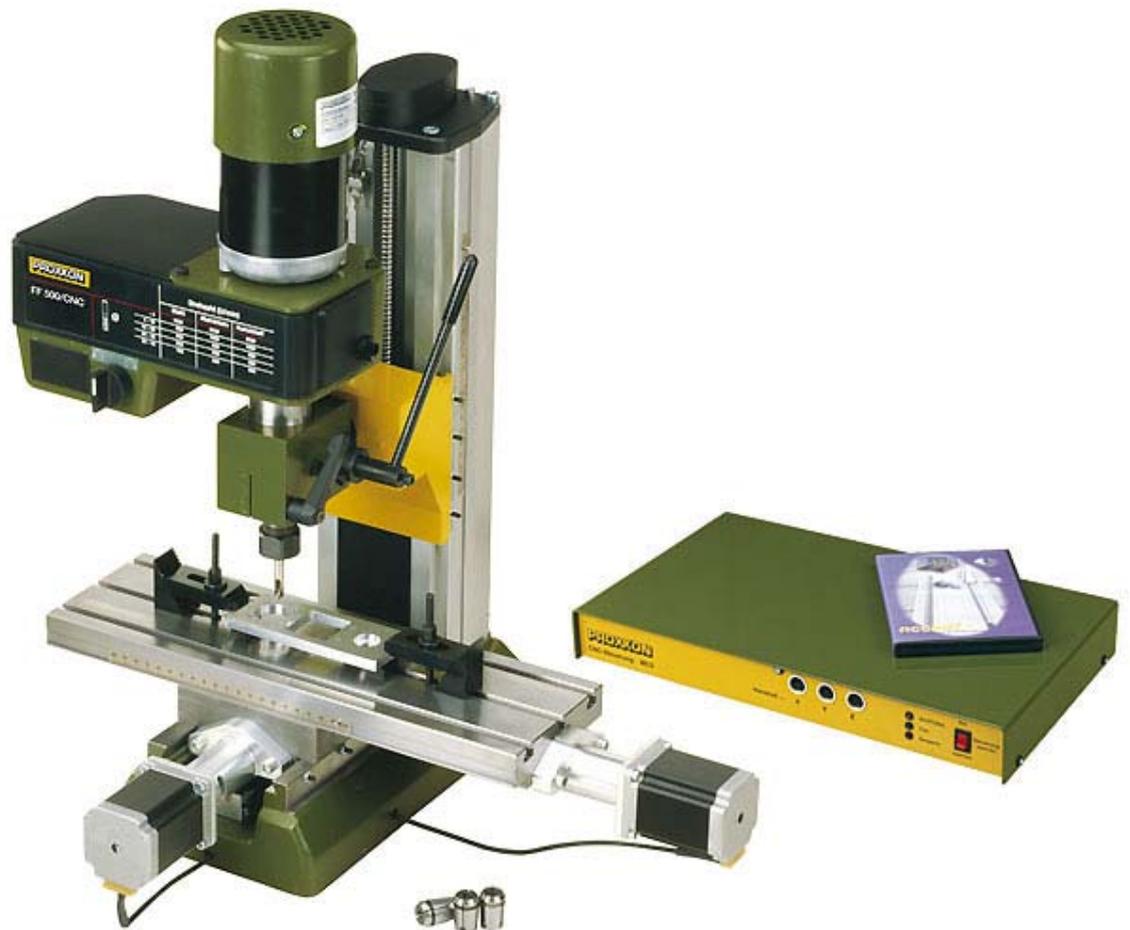


PROXXON

Commissioning Manual

FF 500 CNC



FF 500 CNC Commissioning Manual

1.	Some generalities in advance.....	4
2.	The technology of your FF 500 CNC at a glance	5
2.1.	A short overview of the mechanics:.....	5
2.2.	A short overview of the electronics:.....	6
3.	View of the machine with its elements.....	8
4.	CNC control MCS with operating elements	9
5.	Technical data	10
5.1.	Milling machine:.....	10
5.2.	Drives of the tool axes	11
5.3.	Software and stepping motor controllers	11
5.4.	Further data	12
5.5.	Milling cutter dimensions	12
6.	Scope of delivery	12
7.	Basic tips on setting up and installing the machine	13
7.1.	Unpacking and setting up the machine	13
7.2.	Connecting the cabling	15
7.3.	Additional connection options.....	16
8.	Installing the software.....	17
8.1.	Minimum hardware requirements	17
8.2.	Installation procedure	17
8.3.	Starting the software nccad7.5	18
8.4.	Parameter settings	18
8.5.	The status display at the CNC control MCS	18
8.6.	EMERGENCY stop / lock	19
9.	The program nccad 7.5 milling	20
9.1.	The integrated manual with the help system	20
9.2.	The structure of the "Help topics" window	21
9.3.	Search methods	21
9.3.1	Contents	21
9.3.2	Index.....	21
9.3.3	Search	21
9.3.4	Explanation of the icons and the Status bar	22
9.4.	Online support	22
10.	Important note for working in practice	23
10.1.	Simple stopping of the machine and the Emergency-Off switch	23
10.2.	Safety stop, lock	23
10.3.	Direction of rotation switch.....	23
10.4.	Room EMERGENCY Off	23
11.	First steps.....	24
11.1.	Simple test of the machine	24
11.2.	Semi-automatic operation: Traversing the CNC axes with the cursor keys.....	25
12.	Working with the milling cutter.....	26
12.1.	General information for working with milling cutter	26
12.2.	Working with the drilling lever	27
12.3.	Swivelling the milling head by its own transverse axis	28
12.4.	Mounting the collet chucks	28
12.5.	Changing the spindle speed	30
12.6.	Milling.....	32
12.7.	Feed:.....	32
13.	Accessories	33
14.	Repair, Cleaning and Maintenance	34
14.1.	In general.....	34
14.2.	Replacing the drive belt	35
14.3.	Adjusting the play of the cross table or Z carriage guides	36

14.4.	Lubricating the machine.....	36
14.5.	Cleaning and care.....	37
15.	Disposal.....	38
16.	Errors and their removal	39
17.	Compilation of safety notes:	41
18.	EC Declaration of Conformity	43
19.	List of components and exploded views	45
19.1.	General view.....	45
19.1.1	General view exploded drawing and parts list	45
19.1.2	Exploded drawing and parts list Assembly group 01:Z axis	47
19.1.3	Exploded drawing and parts list Assembly group 02 Drive Y axis	49
19.1.4	Exploded drawing and parts list Assembly group 03 Drive X axis	51
19.1.5	Exploded drawing and parts list Assembly group 04: Milling head	53

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1. Some generalities in advance...

Dear Customer!

The information given in this manual and the knowledge it conveys is indispensable for the safe commissioning and the safe operation of the machine and the controls!

Before you set up and commission your machine, please read through the manual and make sure you have understood everything. This is a very complicated device which poses the danger of injury or can cause damage to property if handled improperly.

Help to prevent this and familiarise yourself thoroughly with the machine and its associated electronics without rushing matters.

The use of these instructions

- makes it easier to become acquainted with the device,
- prevents malfunctions due to improper handling, and
- increases the service life of your device.

Always keep these instructions close to hand.

Only operate this device with exact knowledge of it and comply with these instructions.

PROXXON will not be liable for the safe function of the device for:

- handling that does not comply with the usual intended use,
- other application uses that are not stated in these instructions,
- disregard of the safety regulations.

You will not have any warranty claims for:

- operating errors,
- lack of maintenance.

For your safety, please comply with the safety regulations without fail.

Only use original PROXXON spare parts.

All rights reserved for further developments within the meaning of technical progress.

We wish you much success with the device.

2. The technology of your FF 500 CNC at a glance

Dear User,

With this FF 500 CNC vertical miller, you have acquired a powerful, precise processing machine that fulfils the highest demands on ease of use, precision and reliability. In the following, you will find explanations on some of the technical details:

2.1. A short overview of the mechanics:

The FF 500 CNC is a solidly constructed and carefully manufactured upright vertical milling machine. The equipment compiled in a user-friendly manner and the extraordinary quality of the design make the milling cutter a reliable partner for an entire series of activities from the machining sector.

A heavy, rugged machine base ensures excellent stability and accommodates the CNC-controlled cross table, traversable in two axes (diagonal (X axis) approx. 300 mm, deep (Y axis) 100 mm) as well as the sturdy and generously dimensioned column made of high-strength aluminium continuous casting profile. Just like the cross table, it is equipped with a dovetail guide which supports the carriage to accommodate the milling head.

This carriage is also traversed by electronic control, and the traverse path (Z axis) is approx. 220 mm. The milling head itself consists of the motor, the gearbox and the spindle unit. If required, it can also be turned by 90° on each side and conveniently clamped in any position with the toggle screw. Together with the drilling feed, this makes slanted drilling possible, for example. The tool is held in one of the four supplied collet chucks.

In addition, the milling head is equipped with a drill feed, which means that your milling cutter can also be used for drilling work or for countersinking, for example.

The electrical system and the belt drive for power transmission are housed within the gearbox. By simply shifting a Poly-V belt it is possible to adapt the spindle speeds to different milling sizes and material-specific cutting speeds (six selectable speeds from 180 - 2,500/min). The master device switch and the changeover switch for the spindle direction of rotation are located at the front of the milling head.

The high-precision dovetail guides are adjustable for all axes in order to eliminate possible play due to wear. You will find a dimensioned sketch of the machine dimensions and the slot cross-sections (Fig. 1 and 2) on the left and at the end of the text.

A comprehensive range of accessories is available in our assortment.

2.2. A short overview of the electronics:

The electrical control of the feeds of the three tool axes by computer comprehensively expands the options of a conventional, i.e. manually controlled processing machine:

The geometrical data of the desired work piece shape is constructed or programmed by the NCCAD 7.5 software especially developed for this machine and can then be reproduced automatically and any number of times on the FF 500 CNC.

How does this work in detail?

For a conventional tool machine, the carriage or the cross table would have to be "cranked back and forth" manually using the handwheels in order to create the desired contour from the blank with the miller or cutting chisel.

The feed movements of CNC machines are principally generated by electric motors (so-called stepping motors with high resolution for the best processing accuracy and reliability) and high-precision recirculating ball screws, which "translate" the rotation of the motor shaft to a back-and-forth movement of the respective carriage.

However, someone must tell the motors how far they must traverse the tool and/or carriage at what time and in which direction, so that the desired work piece shape emerges.

This communication is assumed by the connected computer together with the control. This control converts the "path information" given by the computer into performance data for the motors.

The final work piece must be "constructed" in the computer first. Special computer programs are available for this. After the part was created in the computer, the programs can even calculate which motor on the machine must turn for how long and how quickly so that the movement of the work piece holder corresponds exactly to the one that would have had to be "cranked through" manually.

That is why the computer, the controller and the motors are constantly communicating with each other: Meticulous adjustment of the components amongst each other is thus decisive to achieve the optimum performance and offers the basis for trouble-free operation.

To keep this state, certain knowledge of how the machine and the software are set up is required on the one hand and the interaction of these components on the other. That is precisely what this manual should convey at first: Not primarily the instruction into the many "secrets" of the CNC program, but rather a solid knowledge base on the commissioning of the machine.

Naturally, it is also necessary to generally occupy oneself with the possibilities of the program and its structure, simply to be able to use the many possibilities, be more efficient and to prevent dangerous situations from occurring.

We have integrated an "electronic manual" within the program just for that purpose. It contains all the necessary information in a clearly structured and comprehensively illustrated form and goes into exhaustive detail of the possibilities offered by the program.

This is called up by clicking the "Help" menu and then clicking "Help Topics" in the next window.

Finally, this manual can be used as a "Help" function to solve quite concrete and current problems with an application, using the help of a sophisticated navigation window.

This omits the annoying paging back and forth in a voluminous printed work: the answers to specific problems are found quickly and precisely.

You will find notes on how to use the "Help" function further along in this manual.

Furthermore, we offer specific notes on what you can do to not only use the excellent features of the machine, but to maintain it for a long time.

If a malfunction occurs despite all these things, the error table at the end of this manual will provide some help. We will also offer direct assistance in case of particularly stubborn cases.

The schematic illustration below shows the structure and the "interconnection" of the individual components. The software that enables us to digitally construct the parts and generate the "running commands" is installed on the computer at the bottom left.

Naturally, a notebook or laptop are more suitable as a "computing centre". These stay mobile and it is not necessary to put a normal computer next to the machine in your hobby basement or workshop.

The computer is connected by RS 232 connection to the control unit (we call it the MCS multi-controller), and the electrical components of the machine are connected to it in turn. All of the necessary connecting cables with matching plugs are supplied and only need to be plugged in.

3. View of the machine with its elements

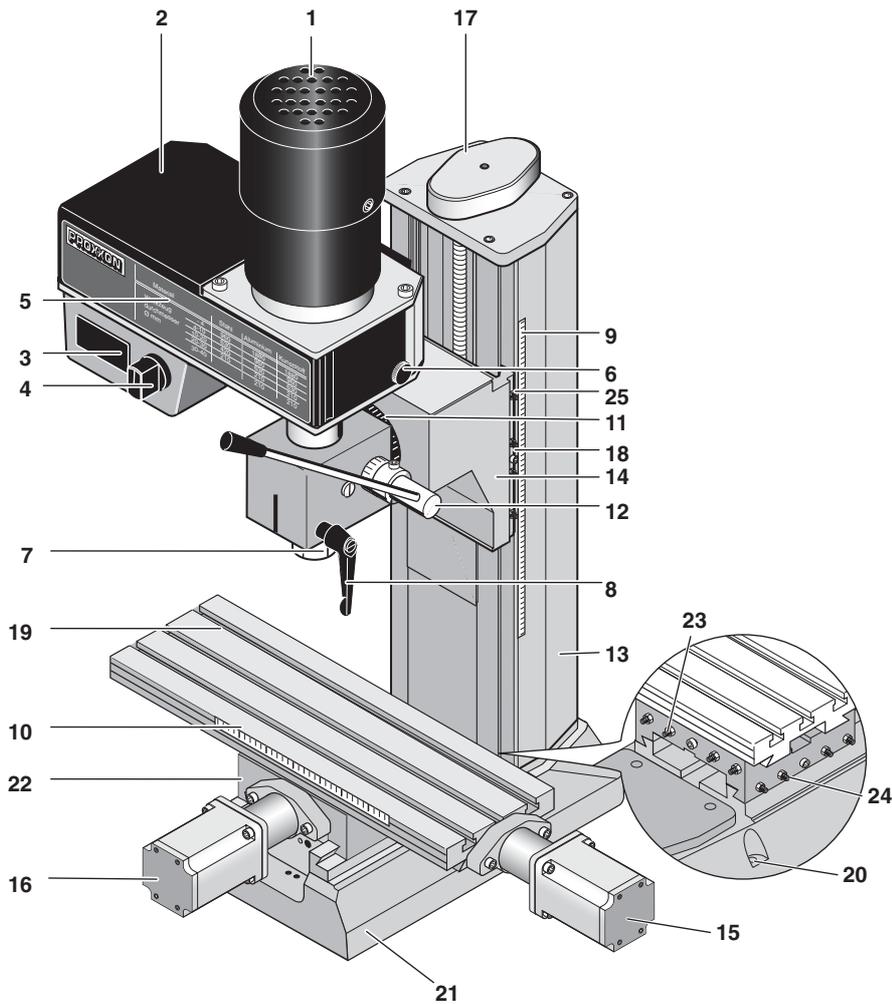


Fig. 1: Overall view of the milling cutter

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Motor | 14. Z carriage/milling head fixture |
| 2. Covering cap | 15. Handwheel for X direction |
| 3. On/Off switch | 16. Handwheel for Y direction |
| 4. Direction of rotation changeover switch | 17. Handwheel for Z direction |
| 5. Table | 18. Clamping screw for height adjustment |
| 6. Knurled screw for covering cap | 19. Work table (400 mm x 125 mm) |
| 7. Swivel nut for collet chuck | 20. Screw holes for fastening |
| 8. Clamping screw for quill | 21. Base |
| 9. Adjustable scale for depth adjustment | 22. Support |
| 10. Adjustable scale for lateral traverse path | 23. Adjusting screws for X guide |
| 11. Scale for angle adjustment | 24. Adjusting screws for Y guide |
| 12. Drilling lever | 25. Adjusting screws for Z guide |
| 13. Column | |

4. CNC control MCS with operating elements

Fig. 2: Front side

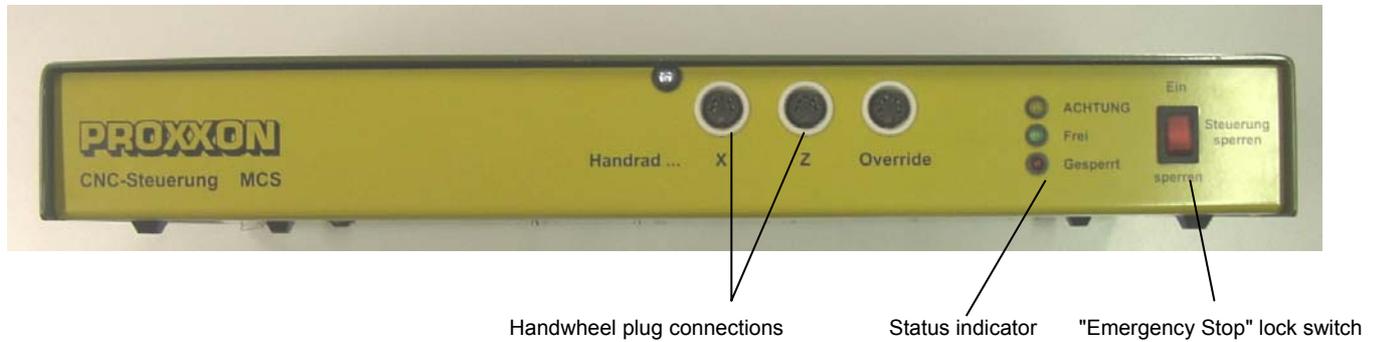
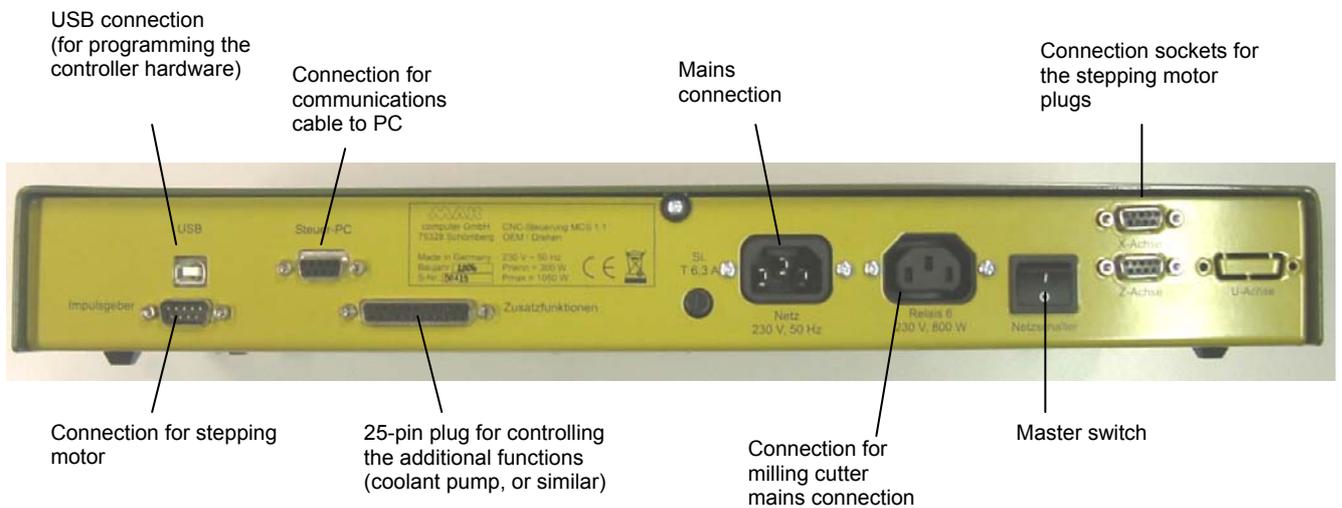


Fig. 3: Rear



5. Technical data

5.1. Milling machine:

Voltage:	220 - 240 Volt, 50/60 Hz
Capacity:	400 Watt
6 spindle speeds by shifting the belt:	180, 350, 550, 800, 1,300 and 2,500/min
Basic dimensions	see Fig. 2
Quill feed:	30 mm using drilling lever with scale ring (1 graduation line = 1 mm).
Cross table	solid, surface-milled cross table with 3 continuous T-slots for size 8 standard bricks
Slot clearance:	45 mm
Slot cross-section	see Fig. 3
Table size	400 x 125 mm
Tool holder	6, 8, 10 and 12 mm collet chucks (included in delivery).
Milling head	can be pivoted to the left and right by 90° (with degree graduation).
Extension (column outside to centre of tool)	approx. 125 mm
Column	of high-strength aluminium continuous casting, extensively ribbed to achieve optimal strength
Noise generation	≤ 70 dB(A)
Vibrations	≤ 2.5 m/s ²
Weight	approx. 50 kg

5.2. Drives of the tool axes

Spindle drive X axis (Longitudinal drive, cross table):	Recirculating ball screw with 4 mm pitch, effective diameter 12 mm. Stepping motor 2.2 A, holding torque 1.27 Nm, traverse path: approx. 290 mm
Spindle drive Y axis (Transverse drive, lower carriage):	Recirculating ball screw with 4 mm pitch, effective diameter 12 mm. Stepping motor 2.2 A, holding torque 1.27 Nm, traverse path: approx. 100 mm
Spindle drive Z axis (Leading spindle, longitudinal drive, support):	Recirculating ball screw with 4 mm pitch, effective diameter 12 mm. Stepping motor 2.2 A, holding torque 1.27 Nm, traverse path: approx. 220 mm

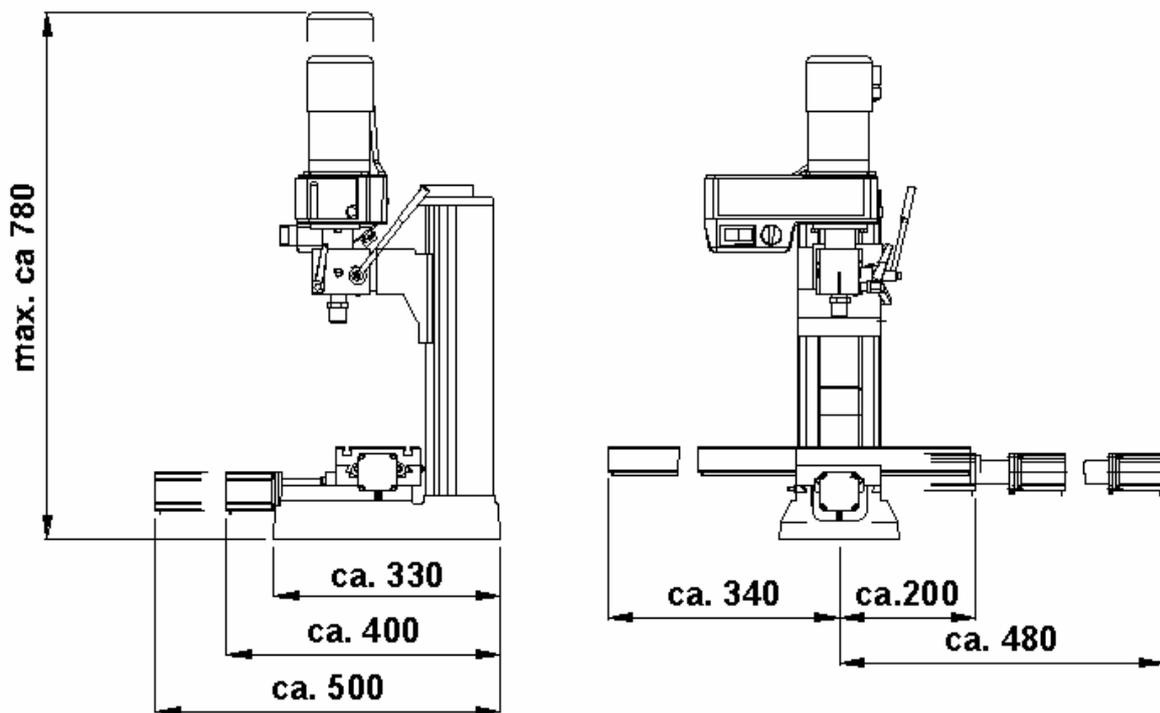
5.3. Software and stepping motor controllers

Power supply	Input: 230 Volt +-5% Mains unit: output 35 V (included)
Power consumption	min 150 Watt
Gate	Serial interface - Connection cable to PC included
Stepping motor controller	Through CNC control unit (included) current control, pulse width modulation Current reduction during standstill, clocking independent of PC, microstepping

5.4. Further data

Ambient conditions:	5 - 40°C (Class 3K3), max.60% relative humidity
User group	Persons as of 14 years of age

5.5. Milling cutter dimensions



6. Scope of delivery

- 1 Qty. Milling cutter with attached stepping motors
- 1 Qty. CNC control unit MCS
- 1 Qty. CD with program software (including electronic manual)
- 1 Qty. Mains cable for CNC control unit MCS
- 1 set of connecting cables for computer / CNC control unit MCS
- 1 set of operating tools
- 1 set of commissioning manual and safety regulations
- 1 set of collet chucks Ø 6, 8, 10 and 12 mm incl. swivel nut

7. Basic tips on setting up and installing the machine

7.1. Unpacking and setting up the machine

Caution!

Do not insert the mains plug before completing the assembly work as the machine could be switched on unintentionally. Risk of injuries!

Carefully unpack the individual components from the Styrofoam packaging. Please check for completeness of the delivery by using the list in the chapter "Scope of Delivery".

Caution! Please assemble the drilling lever (item 12 in the "Overall view of the milling cutter") to the drilling lever shaft!

Caution!

Your milling machine weighs approximately 50 kg. Please do not attempt to lift the machine out of the box by yourself or even set it up alone! Ask someone to help you, otherwise you risk hurting yourself or damaging the machine.

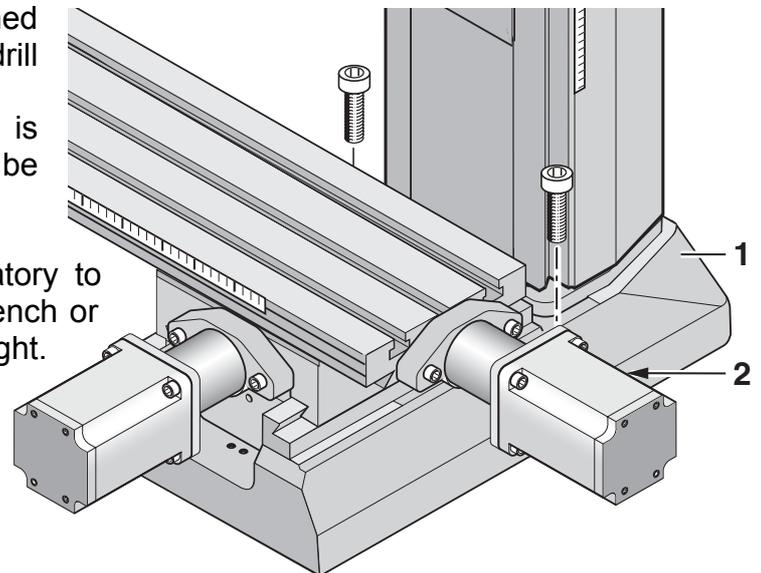
The machine may only be set up and operated in dry and well-ventilated rooms. The configuration of the components and its cabling is illustrated in the schematic figure in Chapter 2.

The setup site must be level and sufficiently stable to absorb the vibrations that occur during work. The machine must be fastened to a fixed, level underlay using the drill holes intended for this purpose.

Please make sure the mains cable is outside the hazard area and cannot be crimped or otherwise damaged.

For safe and precise work, it is mandatory to fasten the machine onto a sturdy workbench or similar working support, see figure at right.

There are two drill holes 2 for two M8 Allen screws on the right and left in the machine base 1 for this purpose.



Please note:

At delivery, some of the blank metal parts of the machine are conserved with corrosion protection. This protection is not intended as lubrication but only as conservation and must be removed before first use, such as with a lint-free cloth saturated with petroleum.

All guides must be checked, and in rare cases adjusted as necessary. (See chapter "Maintenance").

The blank guides and spindles must then be oiled with suitable machine oil.

7.2. Connecting the cabling

How to connect the devices to each other is illustrated in the schematic sketch.

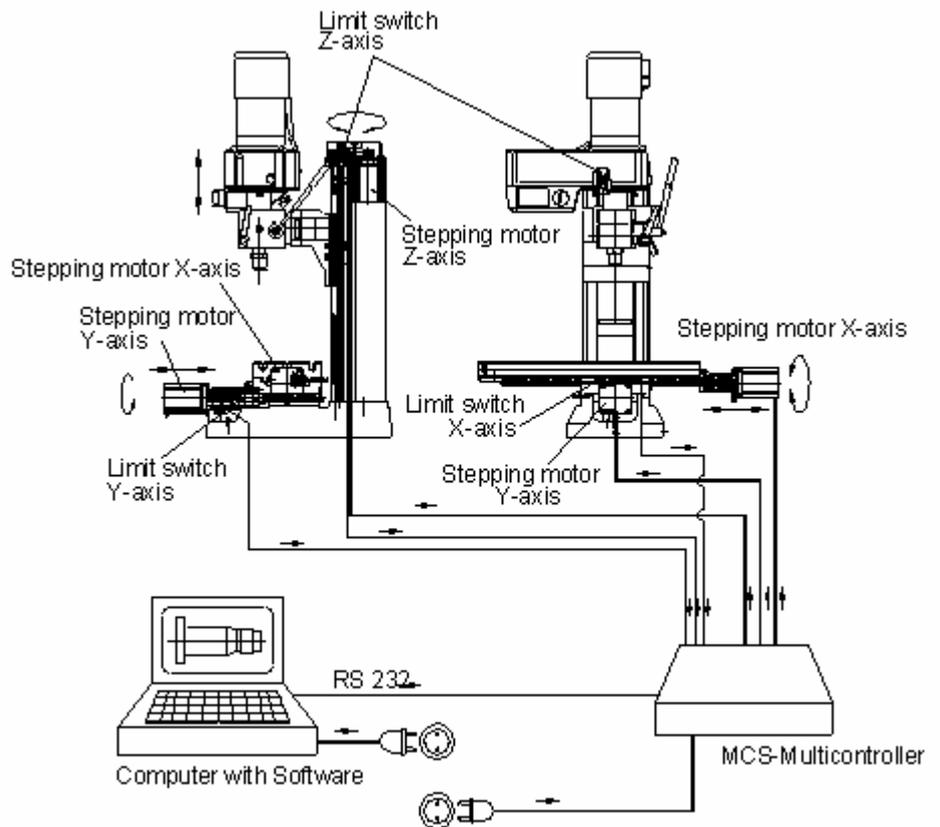
Caution!

Connect the mains cable to the CNC control MCS and to your computer at the very last and make sure the mains switch at the rear of the CNC control is set to "O", meaning switched off! Do not in any case switch on any electrical device, be it the computer, the CNC control, or the machine itself before the connection of the cables is completed!

The connection sockets on the CNC control are all located at the rear of the housing:

The connection cable of the three stepping motors is inserted in the provided sockets of the CNC control. They are identified accordingly as "X", "Y" and "Z" of the respective CNC axes.

For your information: The "implied" X axis is horizontal in the longitudinal direction of the cross table, the Y axis is also horizontal but at right angles to that, and the Z axis describes the vertical traversing of the milling head at the column.



The mains cable of the milling machine is inserted in the provided socket at the rear of the CNC control. The spindle motor is switched on and off by the CNC programs. Please leave the insertion of the mains plug of the computer and the CNC control in the mains socket outlet for the very last.

The communications cable included in the delivery is used to connect the CNC control to the control computer. It is inserted in the appropriate socket at the control and connected to a serial interface at the computer.

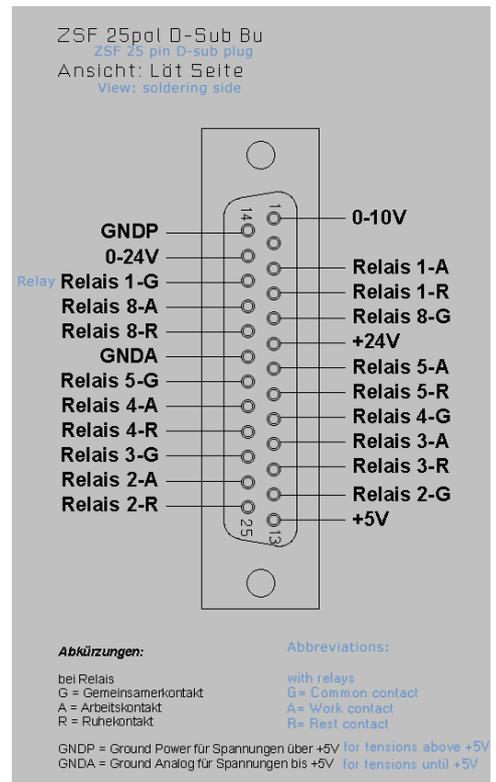
These are often called "serial" or "COM" and usually have 9 pins. If the connection at your computer has 25 pins instead of 9, you will need a corresponding adapter.

7.3. Additional connection options

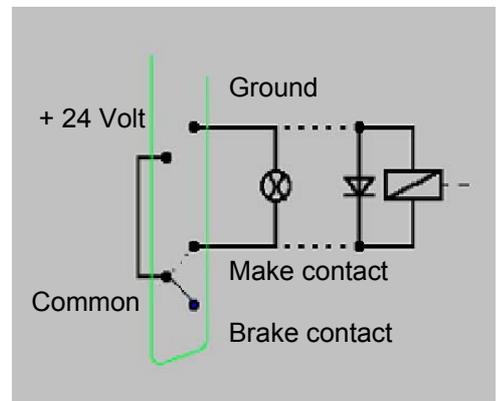
Several additional functions can be electronically actuated upon request, such as a coolant pump, working light, or similar.

The inside of the control has centre-zero relays whose connections can be executed through the 25-pin socket at the rear of the control. Each relay has three pins that are identified by the letters A, R and G. These letters stand for:

- A: Make contact
- R: Break contact
- G: Common contact



The circuit design mode of operation is illustrated in the picture on the right; both Relays 3 and 4 are available.



8. Installing the software

8.1. Minimum hardware requirements

The NCCAD software is very comprehensive and powerful, therefore there are certain minimum requirements towards the utilised control computer:

Simple operation and controller PC:

- Windows 98/2000/XP
- RAM: at least 16 MB
- Free hard disk capacity: at least 60 MB
- Graphics resolution at least 1024 x 768 pixel

Extended functionality (OpenGL simulation, manual control):

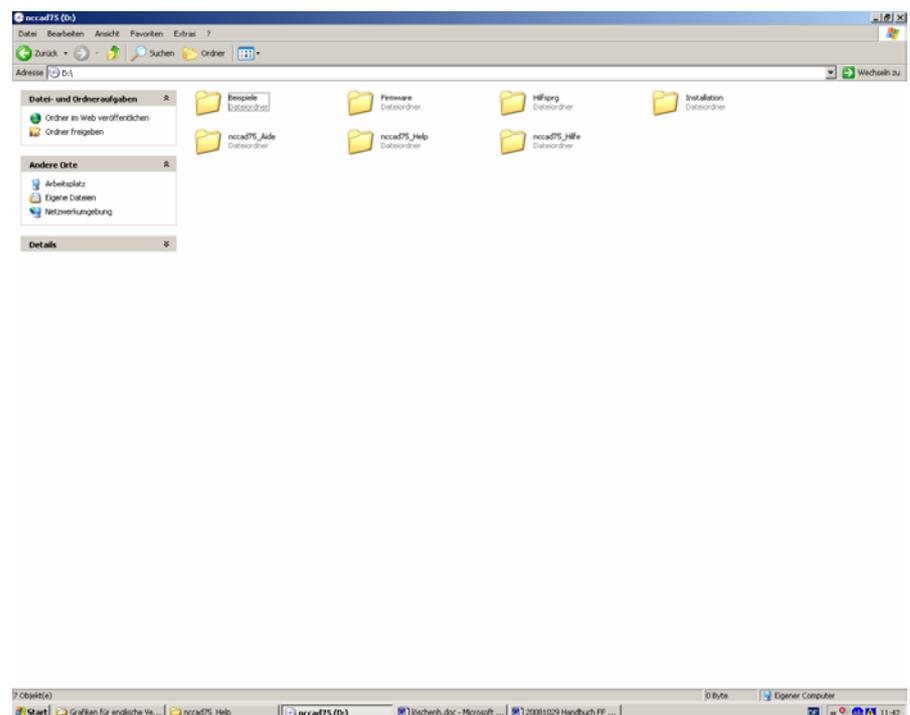
- Graphics resolution at least 1024 x 768 pixel
- Fast graphics card with chipset, at least Gforce4 or similar

8.2. Installation procedure

The software is included on the enclosed CD. After the CD is inserted in the drive, the Explorer will display the following image:

Double-click the "Installation" directory, then "English", "01 Standard" and finally "Setup Standard". This starts the installation procedure. Simply follow the entry instructions.

The program is now written to a directory called "Kosy 75" that contains the necessary files. The program icon will be installed automatically to your desktop.



8.3. Starting the software nccad7.5

After the program was successfully installed, it can be started just as you are used to from other applications on your computer. Simply select the "Start" button on the screen with your cursor and select the desired file in the program title bar. It's even easier if you simply click the program icon.

8.4. Parameter settings

The specific machine data (travel paths, limit values, working conditions, equipment, etc.) are stored in the parameter files. These can be recognised by the ending "*.ini" in the Windows Explorer.

Caution!

The values stored there are especially adapted to operation with the FF 500 CNC and should not be changed without experience and knowledge of the program. No changes may be made here especially before commissioning! False entries can lead to system errors and dangerous operating states!

8.5. The status display at the CNC control MCS

There are three different coloured lights on the panel of the CNC control; see picture. They indicate the operating status of the CNC milling cutter.



- **Yellow:** Caution (Achtung) (in action) – command execution running, even if the axis or spindle are not currently moving. Do not reach into the CNC machine; it is possible that the command "pause" is running down and machining can continue at any time.
- **Green:** Free (Frei) (to receive commands) – Communications with the PC is possible, commands can be received.
- **Red:** Locked (Gesperrt) (or error) – The movement and command receipt of the CNC machine are locked. This could be the case if the EMERGENCY stop was activated, or if an error occurred in the system (e.g.: communications error, PC no longer completely functional).
- **All:** After the CNC milling cutter is switched on as a lamp test for a duration of approx. 1 second.

8.6. EMERGENCY stop / lock

The EMERGENCY stop is used to lock the CNC milling machine for command receipt and for command execution. Only the red status lamp will light up in the "Lock" (Sperren) position. The lock can be useful, for example, to prevent the execution of a movement command that was entered unintentionally.

The lock is removed when the switch is set to "On" (Ein) and the CNC milling cutter is ready for operation again. This is signalled by the glowing green light.



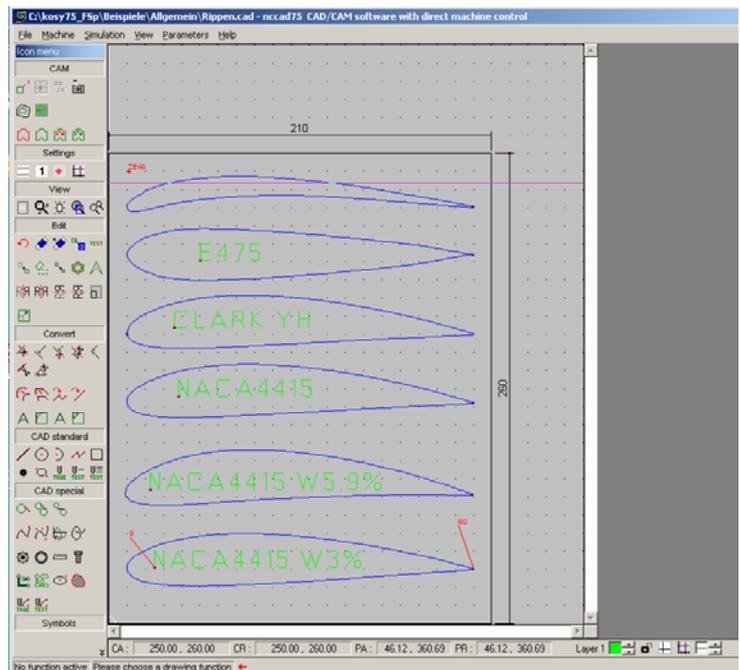
9. The program nccad 7.5 milling

The program nccad 7.5 generates the control program from the work piece geometry data, co-ordinates communications with the interface control computer/CNC control, the CNC axes, the generation of the step pulses, etc. etc.

The control "translates" the signals into commands for the stepping motors.

The program offers manifold options with a very large scope. Therefore, one should consider that it takes some time until one has a complete overview of all the possibilities of the program and can confidently move between the many functions.

Much practice and naturally a bit of patience is helpful before being able to use all the functions of the software.



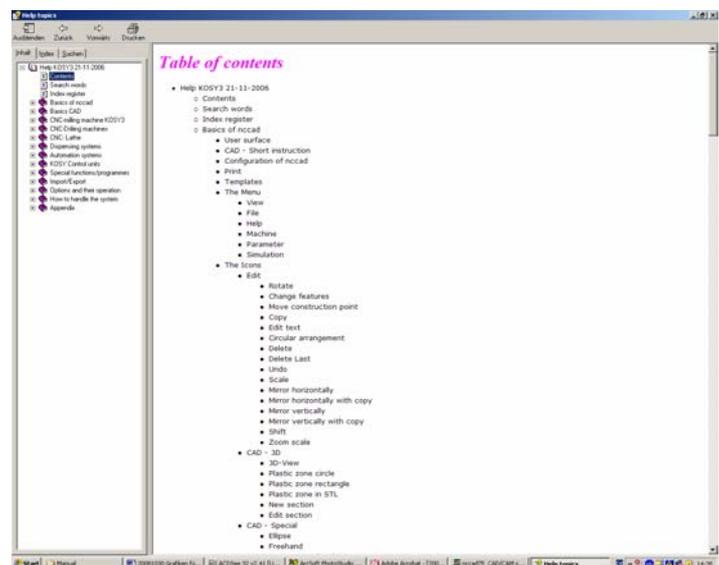
For the beginning it is useful to know what the program can even do and that it owes its capability in principle to several "individual" functions.

On the one hand, it is utilised to create a part in electronically drawn form (CAD), and on the other hand it then generates the control commands from that geometry for the control (CAM) which it then processes as electric signals for the motors of the spindle drives.

9.1. The integrated manual with the help system

We deliberately refrained from using a printed form of the manual and, as already mentioned above, have consolidated the necessary contents in a help function within the program itself. A much more practical and neater possibility than having to handle a mountain of paper: The structure of the topics has been optimised for an intuitive and self-explanatory entry; important things are recognised first and navigation afterwards is effortless:

In the normal view, click on **Help** in the menu line at the top right to start the "Help Function". A submenu appears: click here on **Help topics** and then the Help window will appear.



9.2. The structure of the "Help topics" window

You will find an orientation window on the left with a few tools to help you quickly find what you want to know and which offers you three different search methods. The actual help text appears on the right.

9.3. Search methods

In the **orientation section** at the top you will find three tabs labelled "Contents" (Inhalt), "Index" (Index) and "Search" (Suchen). Three different search principles are possible:

9.3.1 Contents

The entire table of contents is illustrated as structure tree where one simply clicks on the desired entry. Many others are tiered in several levels and branch out to several alternatives, which can also be clicked. This gives the user all the possibilities to specifically target the solution to his problem.

9.3.2 Index

This offers you the option of the Index search. Certain important keywords are collected in an index directory. If a letter is entered in the entry line, the index register moves up by the corresponding amount, and the term is isolated further for every added letter. So-called generic terms offer additional entries illustrated in the directory, inserted on the right. Simply click on one of the terms to open it.

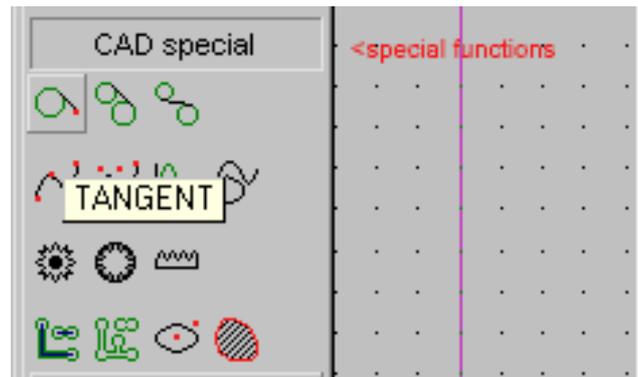
9.3.3 Search

The search term is entered in a blank line and the "List Topics" button is pressed. The hit (or hits) appear in the window and can be clicked. Important: Select the options "Search for Previous Results", "Search for Similar Words", and "Only Search for Titles".

9.3.4 Explanation of the icons and the Status bar

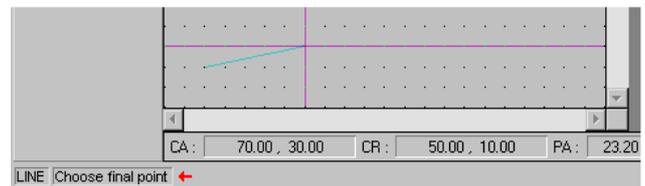
Select <File –CAD/CAM> in the menu. An empty drawing surface appears with an icon menu next to it.

Move the cursor over one of the icons and wait for a moment without clicking any icons. A brief explanatory text appears – see figure at right. If you also press the function key F1, a help window with a detailed explanation to this icon will appear.



Please **do** pay attention to the **status bar** afterwards! (See picture on the left)

There *nccad* is telling you which operating steps to take next (e.g.: choose starting point of a line).



9.4. Online support

In case of malfunctions that cannot be handled despite thorough perusal of this manual as well as the utilisation of the help system, we would be happy to help you directly.

Simply write an e-mail to the address technik@proxon.com. You will receive a response latest within 3 working days.

10. Important note for working in practice

10.1. Simple stopping of the machine and the Emergency-Off switch

Press any key of the PC keyboard to stop the carriage movement and to switch off the milling machine. The system will then wait for further commands.

This "Keyboard Stop" is helpful during the test phase and for disruptions of machining (e.g. wrong infeed, wrong feed).

10.2. Safety stop, lock

Press the "Lock" (Sperrern) switch of the CNC control to stop the carriage movement and to switch off the spindle. The system will not accept any further commands until the switch/pushbutton is returned to the "ON" (Ein) setting.

10.3. Direction of rotation switch

Your CNC machine no longer has a separate mains switch as it is controlled directly via control electronics. However, during normal work, make sure that the direction of rotation switch of the machine (shown in the figure on the right) is not in the "0" setting, but is set to the desired direction of rotation. Otherwise the machine will not start.

That is why it must not be set to "0" during a machining procedure either, since the spindle movement would be interrupted.

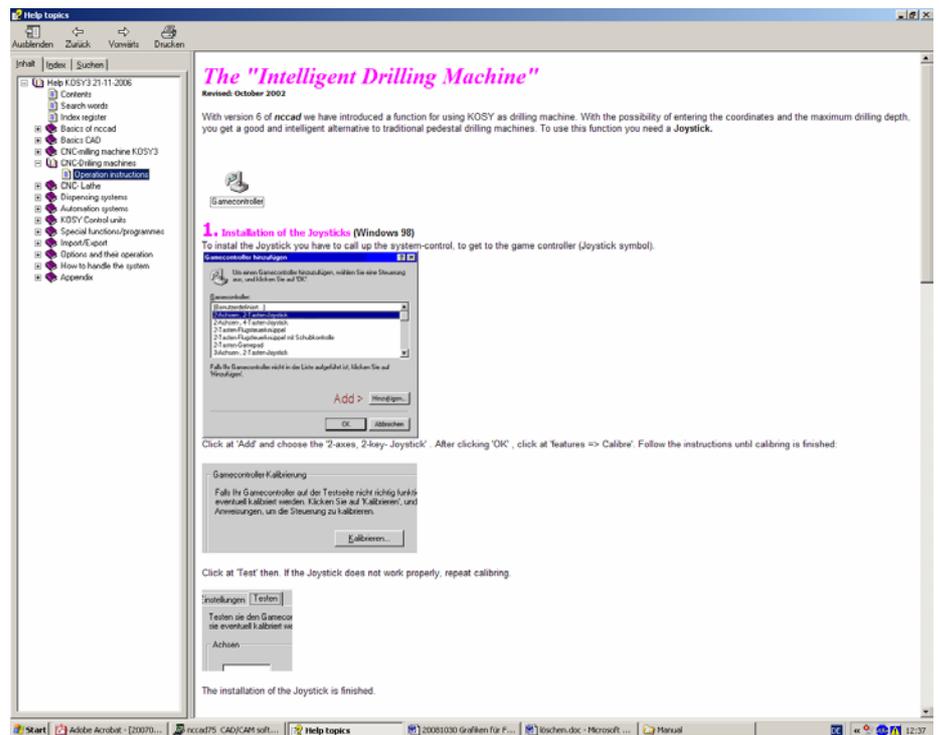


10.4. Room EMERGENCY Off

Room EMERGENCY Off: An EMERGENCY Off switch that disconnects the power supply in the entire room must be installed in the room where the machines are operated. This red/yellow coloured mushroom-shaped pushbutton must be easily accessible and arranged far enough away from the possible hazardous area.

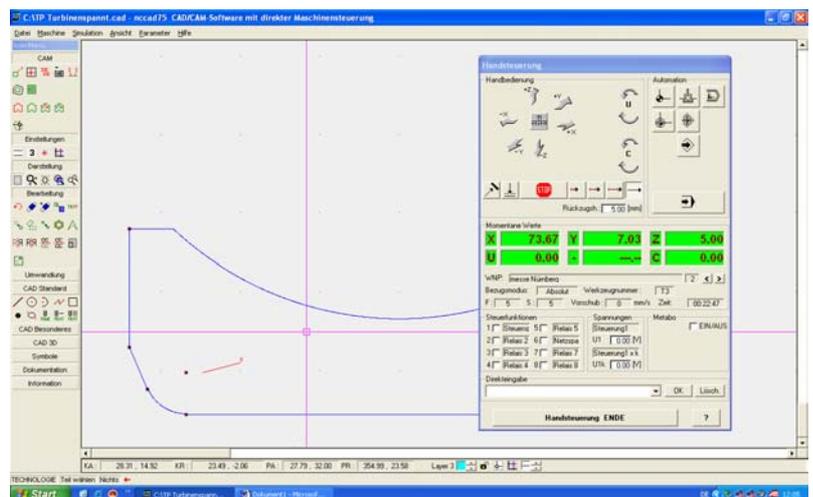
11. First steps

At this point we would like to reiterate that all steps relevant to commissioning the machine are found in the "Help" function of the program and it is vital to familiarize oneself with these functions before the commissioning. The figure on the right illustrates the screen view that you will see if you have clicked "Commissioning: First steps" in the structure tree on the left under the entry "CNC Milling Machine". This explains in great detail what you need to know in order to handle the machine.



11.1. Simple test of the machine

In the nccad menu "Machine", select the option "Milling Cutter" and observe the status display: the lamps must flash briefly and the green lamp must stay on. At the same time, the "Manual control" window must appear on the screen – see figure at right. Always press the button "Approach reference point" after every program start as shown in the figure.



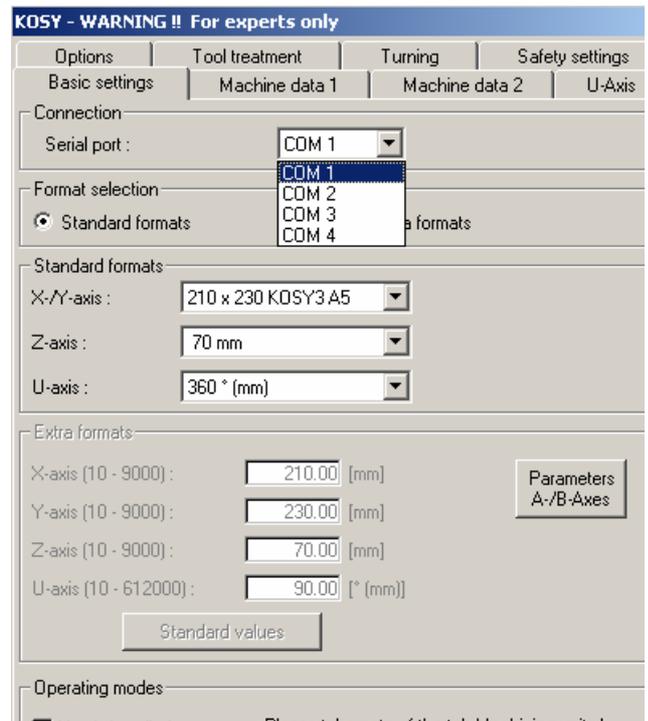
A reference point approach of the carriage is carried out with the purpose of activating the position switches in the three axes. This is used for the "definition of position" of the carriage: The control now knows exactly where the carriage is and can now calculate the commands for the stepping motors accordingly.

If an error message appears instead of the "Manual control" window, the interface may be incorrectly set.

To remove the error, it is usually sufficient to readjust the interface in the "Parameters" menu. First click "Machine" and then "Edit parameters".

The window shown in the figure on the right appears. Select the serial port as shown (COM 1) and then try again.

The program must be ended first and then restarted. If it still does not want to function, please review the notes in the chapter "Errors and their removal".



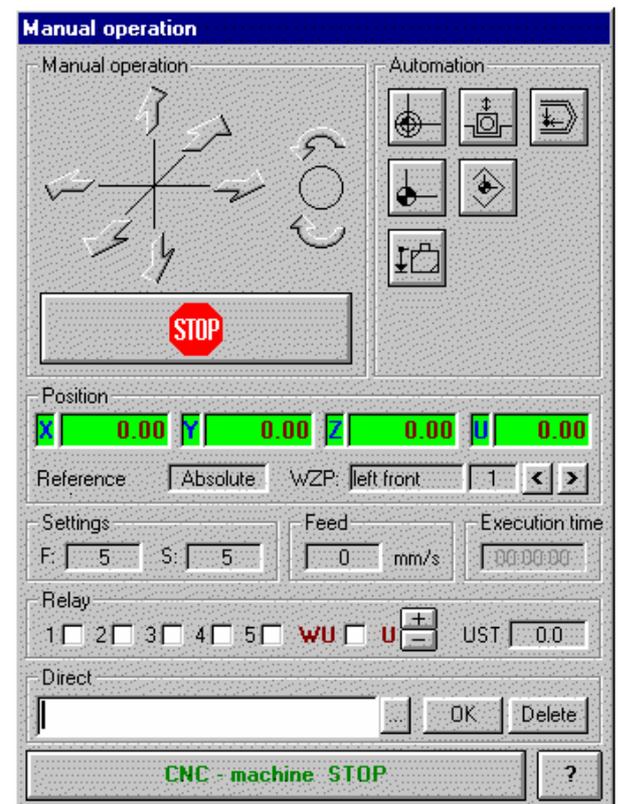
11.2. Semi-automatic operation: Traversing the CNC axes with the cursor keys

Please note: This operation mode is just possible to proceed with open "Manual operation" window, as shown on the right. (Click "Machine" in the main menu, then "Milling machine", after that the window must appear)

The option of working in "Semi-Automatic" mode is also available: The individual axes can be traversed by pressing the cursor keys and the page up and/or page down keys:

Pressing the cursor keys adjusts the cross table in the level (i.e. the X and Y axes are addressed) meaning precisely in the sense of direction in which they are also arranged on the keyboard.

The milling head can be vertically adjusted (Z axis) using the page up and/or page down keys: Pressing the page up key will move the milling head up, and pressing the page down key moves it down.



12. Working with the milling cutter

12.1. General information for working with milling cutter

Caution!

Disconnect the mains plug before you do any adjustments or when exchanging tools!

Caution!

Please note that despite all the advantages for use in machine tools, the condenser motor used here can become quite warm due to the construction type. This is not an indication of a defect and can occur when the motor idles for a longer period of time or runs under a very minor load. Please be sure to avoid these operating conditions and do not allow your milling cutter to run on idle excessively.

Caution!

Please note:

There is always a potential risk of injuries emanating from all motor-driven or manually driven parts from machine tools. Therefore, please ensure you always keep sufficient distance and never reach into moving tools!

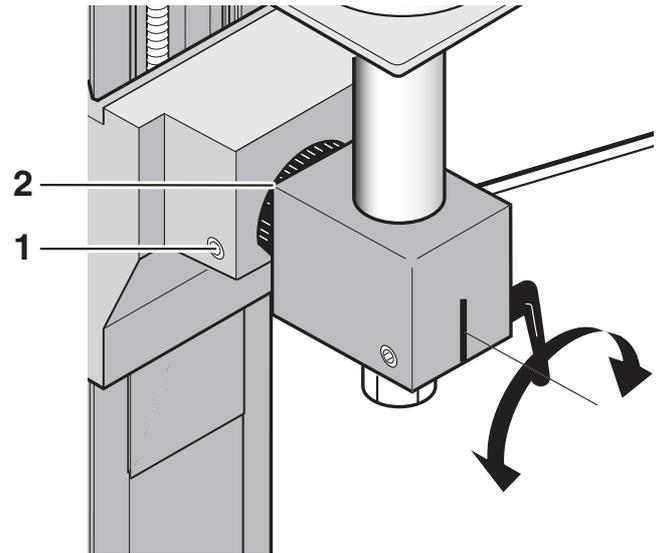
Never hold the tools with your hand - always tighten them properly!

Note!

The milling cutter is equipped with a so-called restart protection: In case of brief voltage interruptions during operation, the milling cutter will not automatically restart for safety reasons. After the correct voltage is present again, the milling cutter can be started normally with the ON (Ein) button.

12.3. Swivelling the milling head by its own transverse axis

To swivel the milling head by the transverse axis, simply release Allen screw 1 and swivel the milling head to the desired position. Set the desired graduated number on scale 2 and retighten screw 1. The milling head can be swivelled to every side by 90°: Important if drill holes must be manufactured using the quill feed.



12.4. Mounting the collet chucks

Caution!

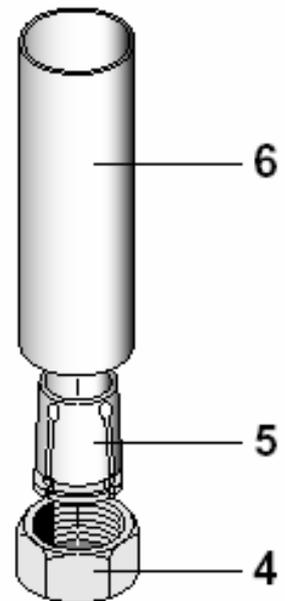
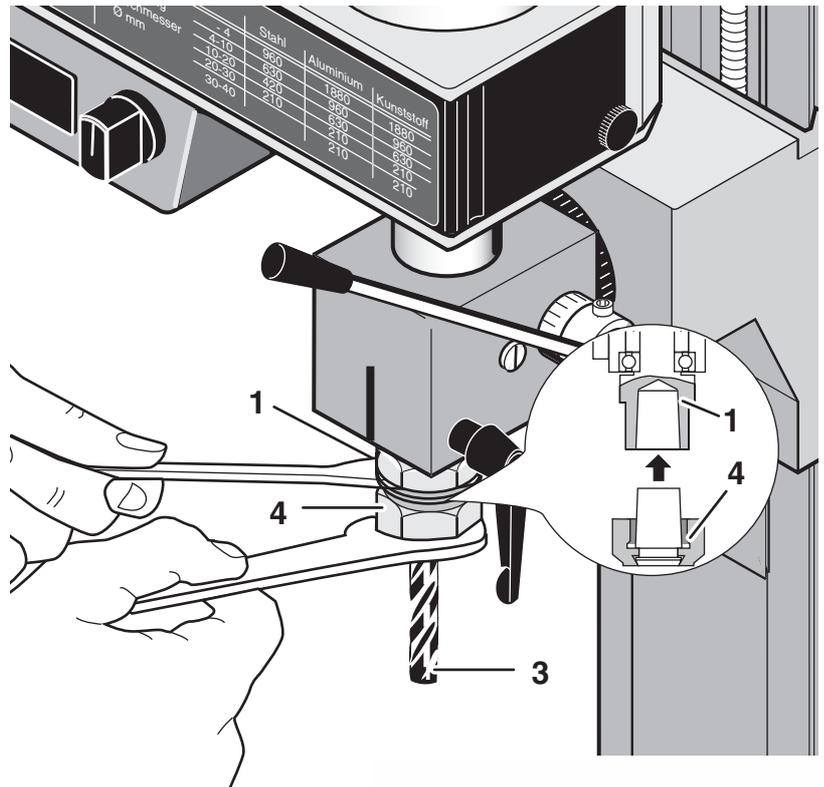
You must disconnect the plug from the power socket to prevent unintentional start-up! Risk of injuries!

Caution!

- Never insert the collet chuck singly into the spindle receiver!
- Always engage the collet chuck in the swivel nut first!
- Always make sure that the collet chuck and the milling shaft have the matching diameter!

Please note: In addition to the supplied collet chucks, we have further sizes available in our accessories range. Please contact our Customer Service should you have any further questions. You will find the postal address at the back of these instructions, or simply write us an e-mail to technik@proxxon.com.

1. Release swivel nut 4 at the milling spindle 1.
2. Put the desired collet chuck 5 (see bottom image) by hand in the swivel nut 4 and allow to engage with slight axial pressure at the continuous groove.
3. Caution! The thinner end of the collet chuck must point up, as shown in the figure.
4. Insert swivel nut 4 with the collet chuck in spindle 1 (see picture detail at right) and tighten lightly by hand.
5. Insert shaft of tool 3 in the collet chuck.
6. Use the supplied wrench to tighten the swivel nut, as shown in the figure.
7. To remove the collet chuck, release swivel nut 4 and pull out tool 3.
8. Now remove the swivel nut with collet chuck completely out of the milling spindle.
9. Disengage the collet chuck with the supplied tube section 6 by pressing on the cone of the collet chuck and remove from the swivel nut.



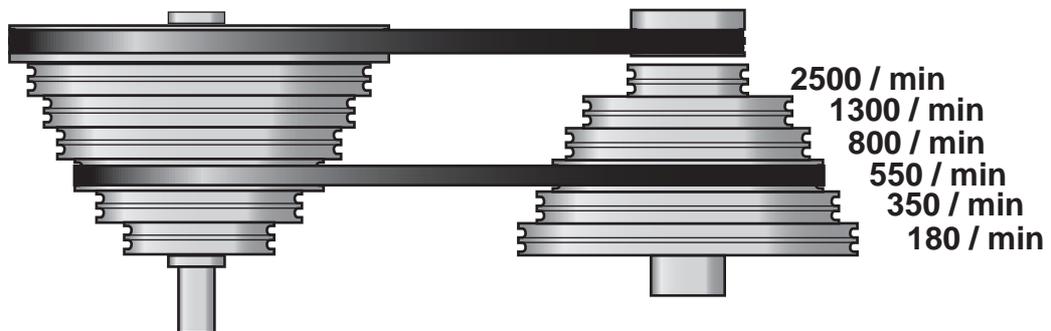
12.5. Changing the spindle speed

Setting the spindle speed is necessary so that the cutting speed of the tool can be adapted to the characteristics of the material to be machined and to the tool geometry.

Large tool diameters at equal rotational speed also mean a large circumferential speed and thus potentially a too large cutting speed. Conversely, the same is also true for small tool diameters.

This makes it necessary to be able to vary the rotational speed. To do so, a belt drive guides the motor power at the milling cutter to the spindle. This is a two-stage gearbox with an intermediate gear for general speed reduction and two ratchet wheels with respectively different diameters in pairs. These are connected by two poly-V belts that are excellently suited for this purpose due to their quiet running and transfer characteristics. The respectively required spindle speeds can be realised by shifting the belts. A total of 6 spindle speeds can be set: 180, 350, 550, 800, 1,300 and 2,500/min.

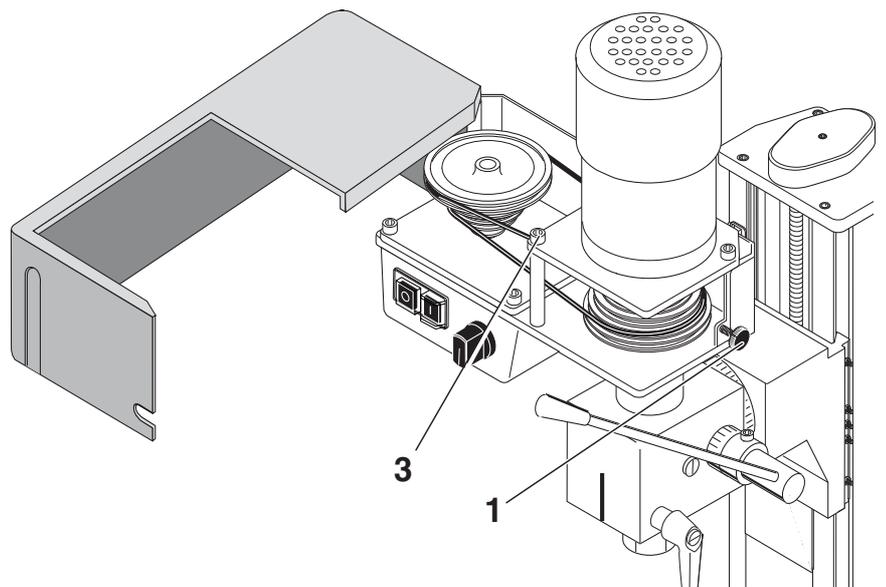
The sketch on the right shows the respective belt pulley combinations of the individual rotational speeds; necessary rotational speeds for different milling cutter sizes and materials can be read directly in the table on the gear case.



Caution!

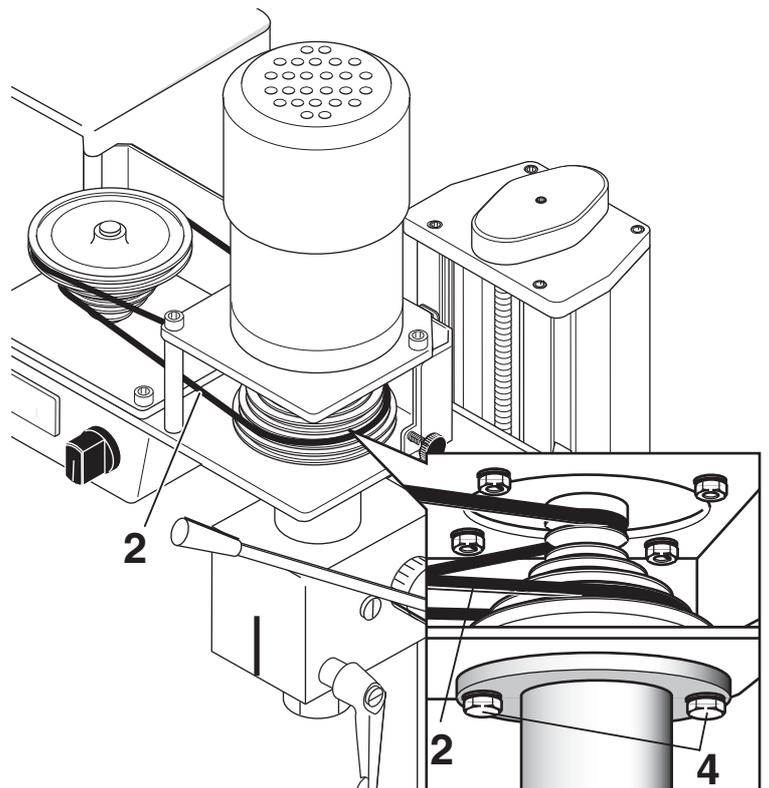
Before working on the belt drive, always disconnect the plug from the power socket!
Risk of injuries!

1. Release knurled screw 1 and swing up the housing cover.
2. Slightly release fastening screws 4 (small detail) and shift the housing somewhat to the right until the lower drive belt relaxes.
3. Bring the lower V-belt 2 into the corresponding position. The corresponding belt positions are shown in the previous graphics. However, you can also use the sticker on the inside of the housing cover as orientation.
4. Shift the housing back to the left until the drive belts are properly tensioned and re-tighten the fastening screws 4.
5. Close the housing cover and re-tighten the knurled screw 1.



Caution!

The belt cover and/or housing cover must always be closed during operation!



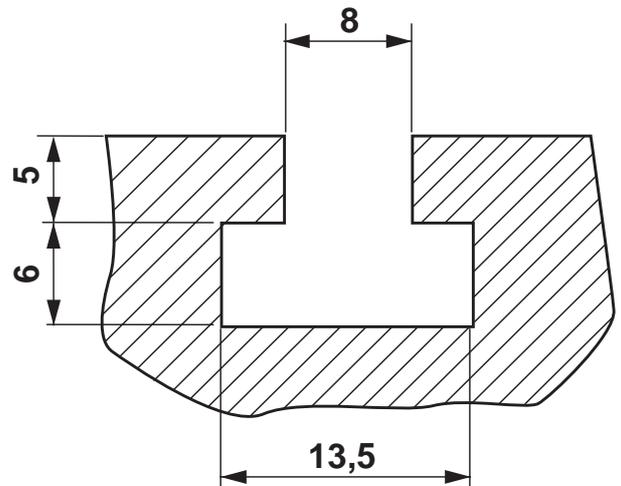
12.6. Milling

Caution!

Always wear protective goggles during milling. Comply with the safety regulations without fail!

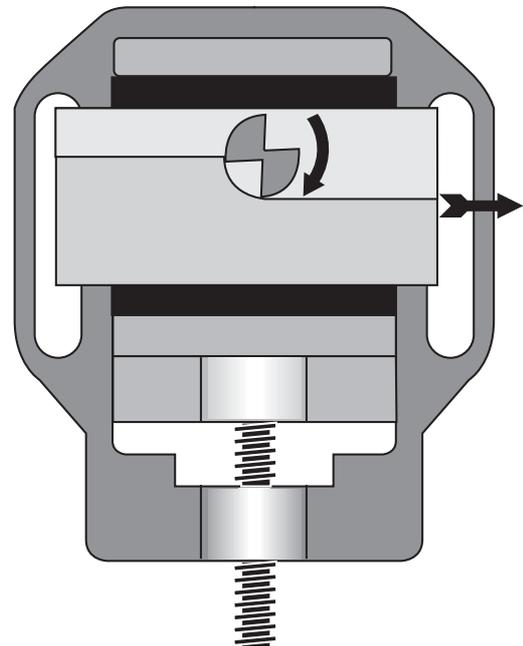
The work piece to be processed must always be securely fastened to the cross table! There are various possibilities available to you: Clamping jaws (e.g. 24 257 from PROXXON) and vices (e.g. 24 255 from PROXXON) are very well suited. The cross section of the groove is shown in the image on the right.

You will find examples for clamping devices and accessories in our equipment brochure, on the internet at www.proxxon.com, and together with other valuable notes, in our "Manual for the Creative Modeller" (Art. No. 28 996; only in German).



12.7. Feed:

During milling, make sure the feed always occurs against the cutting direction of the milling cutter, see image at right.



13. Accessories

Commercially available milling cutters with a maximum shaft diameter of 12 mm and a tool diameter of approx. 40 mm can be used. For an optimal working result, it is necessary to adapt the milling cutter as well as the milling parameters (feed, milling depth, rotational speed) to the working conditions and to make a choice from these. Naturally, this includes observing the table on the V-belt cover of the milling cutter.

We recommend the milling inserts from our accessories program, such as the end mill cutter set (2-5 mm) 24610 or - for larger work - the end mill cutter set (6-10 mm), article no. 24620.

Gears with the module $m=0.5$ can be milled using the tooth form cutters from our accessories program; teeth numbers from 12-54 can be realised.

You will find further suitable milling and drilling tools in PROXXON quality from our comprehensive program in specialist shops. They will be able to recommend a suitable PROXXON product for your special application case.

14. Repair, Cleaning and Maintenance

Caution!

Disconnect the mains plug before all repair and maintenance work!

14.1. In general

Please keep the machine clean and handle with care. Keep in mind that "healthy" mechanics are decisive for the quality of the working result.

The guides play a very important role here: They are important machine elements and must be handled with special care.

Cleaning the machine after every use and the regular application of oils and lubricants is always a part of caring for the machine.

The CNC machine should always be in a clean condition, i.e. carefully cleaned after every working stage.

Some elements affect the precision and work safety and must therefore be checked regularly. Here the following checklist for this purpose:

- Are the guides clean and dry?
- Is the machine, and are especially its moving parts, free from processing residues?
- Are the fastening screws tight?
- Alignment: Are the guides adjusted neatly?

If required, the following maintenance activities are necessary:

- Clean the machine (vacuum cleaner!) and rub dry
- Readjust the guides in case the carriages have play
- Rub guides and moving parts with acid-free oil.

If the CNC machine will be decommissioned for a longer period of time, it should be stored in a dry room at a minimum temperature of 5°C.

A cover to protect from dust and environmental effects is sensible.

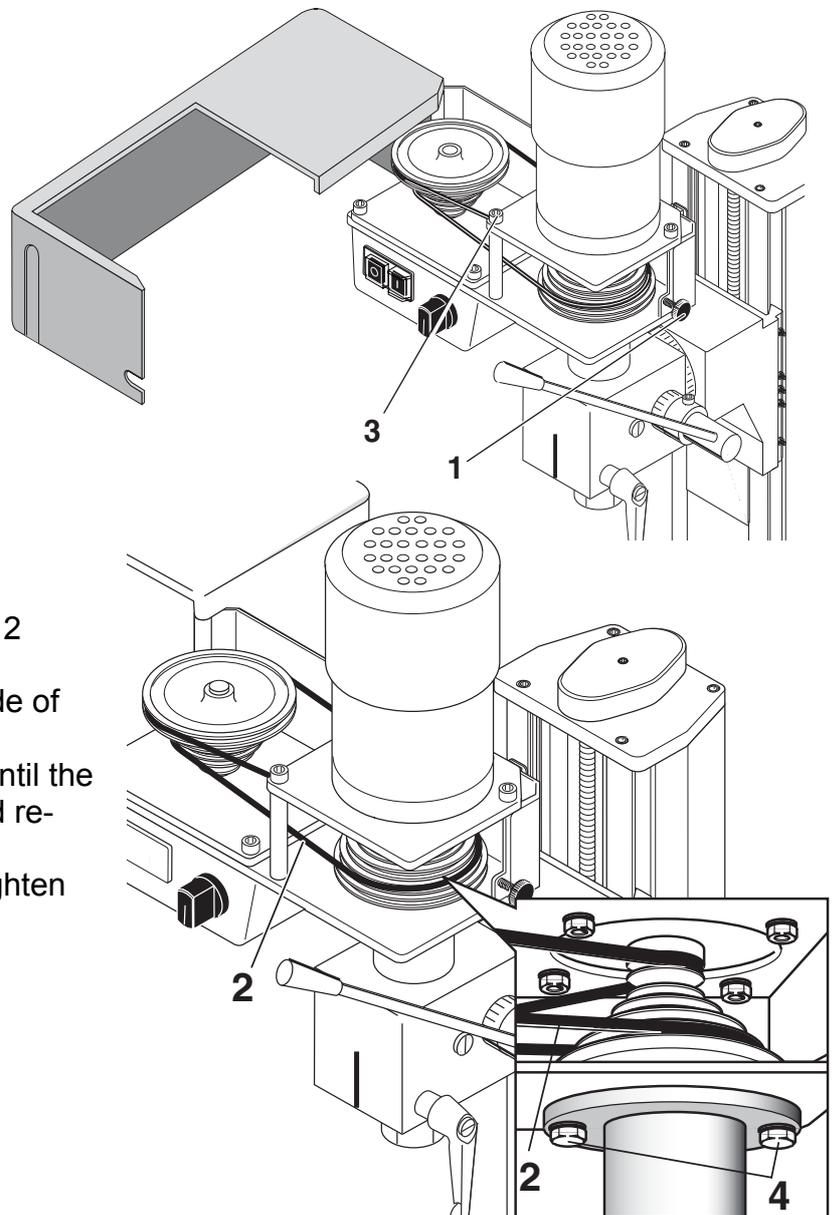
In case of a major repair, please send the machine back to us. The address is:

PROXXON G. m b. H.
Zentralservice
Im Spanischen 18-24
D-54518 Niersbach/Eifel, Germany

14.2. Replacing the drive belt

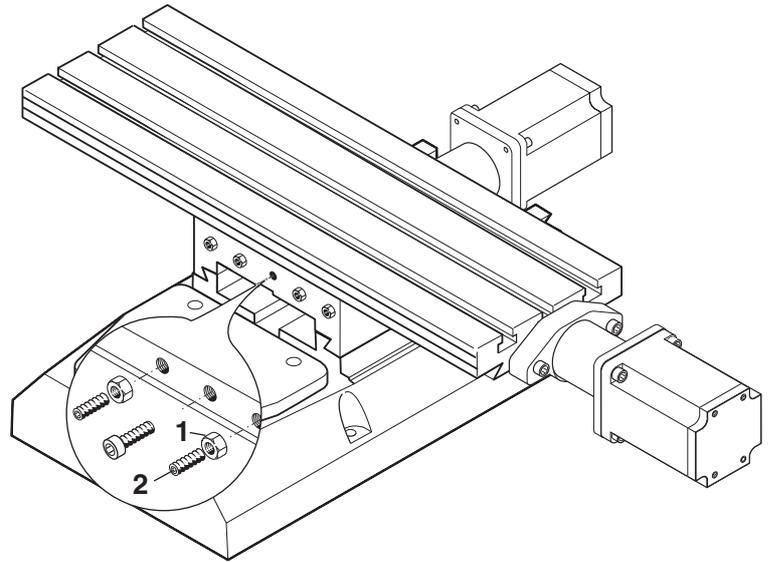
If the drive belts are worn, you can replace them yourself. You will receive spare belts from PROXXON Zentralservice (address at the back of these instructions).

1. Release knurled screw 1 and swing up the housing cover.
2. Slightly release fastening screws 4 and shift the housing somewhat to the right until the lower V-belt relaxes.
3. Unscrew the motor from the screws 3.
4. Now, both belts can be replaced. Please note: The belts do not have the same length! Do not mix up the belts!
5. Screw the motor back on. Ensure correct belt tension.
6. Correctly position the lower V-belt 2 according to the desired rotational speed. Use the sticker on the inside of the housing as orientation.
7. Shift the housing back to the left until the V-belts are properly tensioned and re-tighten the fastening screws 4.
8. Close the housing cover and re-tighten the knurled screw 1.



14.3. Adjusting the play of the cross table or Z carriage guides

If the guide of a cross table or Z carriage axis develops too much play after some time, you can readjust the play using the adjusting screw 2. To do so, release the counter nuts 1 and evenly turn in all adjusting screws until the play is eliminated. Then retighten the counter nuts.



14.4. Lubricating the machine

After use, clean the cross table and milling cutter with a soft cloth or brush. Then lightly oil the guides and distribute the oil by traversing the table.

Never clean the cross table with compressed air as the guides would be destroyed by the entering swarf!

To guarantee the long service life of the milling cutter, please comply with the lubrication schedule below (A: Oil before beginning any work / B: Oil monthly, please note: The figure corresponds to the conventional version of the milling cutter, but the lubricating points are appropriate). Only use acid-free machine oil from specialist shops!

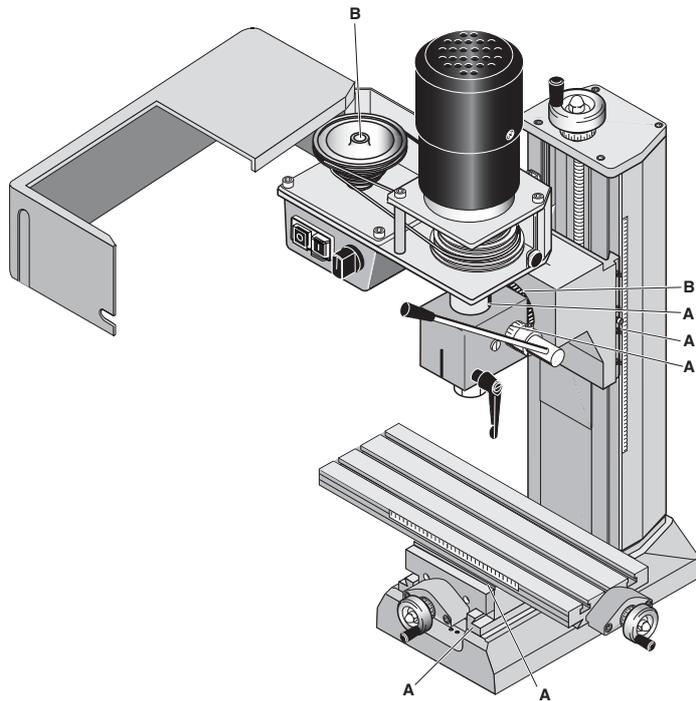
Grease or oil all parts according to the lubrication schedule. When oiling the sliding surfaces, move the carriages back and forth by hand several times so that oil can run into the guides.

A = Oil/lubricate before every use

B = Oil/lubricate monthly

The regular and careful lubrication will decisively reduce friction between two moving parts and will thus contribute to a long service life of the guide and a good mechanical condition of the machine.

To properly apply the lubricant, use an oil can or a lint-free cloth saturated with oil or grease. Please, treat the guides and all moving and blank parts in the same manner. Please, also comply with the instructions of the lubricant manufacturers!



14.5. Cleaning and care

Caution!

Always disconnect the mains plug before any cleaning, adjusting, maintenance or repair!
Risk of injuries!

Note:

The machine is primarily maintenance free. For a long service life, clean the device after every use from swarf and other processing residues.

Make expedient use of a hand broom, a brush or a (lint-free) cloth. A vacuum cleaner can also be recommended.

Please ensure that swarf does not get into the guides or other moving parts!

Therefore, never blow off the machine using compressed air: Dust and above all swarf can be blown into guides or other moving parts and damage them!

When using cleaning agents, make sure the saturated wiping cloths are disposed of in an environmentally-compliant manner. Do not dispose of in household waste.

15. Disposal

Do not dispose of the device or parts thereof in the household waste! The device contains valuable substances which could be recycled. If you have questions concerning this topic, please address your municipal disposal company or other appropriate municipal institutions.

16. Errors and their removal

Mains switch does not light up	Mains switch not switched on Mains supply interrupted Mains plug in control not properly inserted Mains line-side fuse interrupted	(Subsequent error)
Red LED still lit 5 sec after switching on	Switch (pushbutton) for EMERGENCY stop (lock) was activated Installed microcontroller does not match the software version	
Red LED lights during machining	Switch (pushbutton) for EMERGENCY stop (lock) was activated Communications error (see below) Connection to PC was interrupted	
All 3 status indicator LEDs permanently lit (flash)	Switching the control on and off occurred too quickly in succession	
Message "Machine not ready"	Switch (pushbutton) for EMERGENCY stop (lock) was activated COM interface set incorrectly CNC machine not switched on Connecting cable between PC and control is interrupted or not inserted correctly Wrong connecting cable (not the original cable delivered by PROXXON GmbH) Set interface is not available in PC	
Change to "Manual control" and then no mouse function	COM interface for machine and mouse are identical Mains switch is list, LEDs are not lit, stepping motors are not humming External load of socket "Additional function" is too great	Allocate a non-identical interface to both Internal fuse is interrupted
During "Manual control", an axis autonomously moves away from the machine zero point	Position switch does not open Position switch mechanically destroyed	Switch (pushbutton) for EMERGENCY stop (lock) must be activated Replace position switch

<p>Communications error or Time Out</p>	<p>Bad connection between PC and CNC machine, COM interface defective</p> <p>Sources of interference exist</p> <p>Utilise original connecting cable</p>	<p>Repair</p> <p>External sources of interference (interfering pulse, EMC-interferences)</p> <p>(Cable length max. 2m)</p>
<p>Work piece zero point is lost</p>	<p>Machine zero point/reference point is not approached</p> <p>Incorrect zero point selected from table</p> <p>Speed factors too high</p> <p>Spindle contaminated</p> <p>Mechanical stiffness of spindle</p> <p>Feed in material too great</p> <p>Speed of machining unit not co-ordinated to tool, material and infeed</p> <p>Mass to be moved is too great</p> <p>Fastening screw of the axis to be moved is too loose</p>	<p>First remove the causative error.</p> <p>Do not in any case set a new work piece zero point.</p> <p>Approach the machine zero point by pressing the "POS1" key. This re-establishes the initial work piece zero point.</p>

17. Compilation of safety notes:

As with any other machine, there are some things that need to be observed when operating the CNC milling machine so that dangers to humans and the environment cannot occur.

In this context, please also observe the separately enclosed pamphlet with the safety notes.

Special noise protection This can be achieved through ear protection, a protective cell, or a closed room. Also, clamp the tools short so that they do not vibrate so strongly

User group Persons above the age of 14 may use the system; instructions on safety and compliance with the safety notes is always required.

Caution!

Risk of injuries! Always keep your fingers away from the rotating work piece during milling! Never measure the work piece during operation with a sliding calliper or similar device! Do not process the work piece during operation with a rasp or sandpaper!

Setting up the workplace: No spatial narrowness
EMERGENCY Off pushbutton in the room
Vacuum cleaner, permanently installed
PC and machine next to each other

User group Technically capable persons who are at least 14 years of age.
Familiarize yourself using the documents or by being instructed.

Machining unit Due to the safety regulations, a machining unit for clamping processing is delivered.

Changing work pieces Please observe at all costs that the machine is protected against unintentional actuation while changing the tools or clamping work pieces in the respective clamping device!

When changing the tools, the mains power input for the machining unit must be removed from the mains socket!

Clamp the milling cutter as short as possible!

Eye and contact protection Wear protective goggles in the immediate vicinity and make sure that the chuck guard is in the correct position when operating the machine.

Software safety measures:

Locking and stopping
the machine:

Machining, or movement, can be **interrupted at any time**
(software STOP):

- By pressing any key of the alphabetic and numeric keypad or any mouse button.
- Activate the switch/pushbutton "Lock" (Sperrren) at the CNC control MCS to the "Lock" (Sperrren) position.

18. EC Declaration of Conformity

We herewith declare in sole responsibility that the following designated product in the design which we have marketed complies with the principle safety and health requirements of the applicable EU Directive.

This declaration shall lose its validity if unauthorised changes were made to the system.

Manufacturer: Proxxon GmbH
Im Spanischen

D-54518 Niersbach/Eifel, Germany

Product designation CNC vertical milling machine

Type designation FF 500 CNC
Article number 24340

EU Low Voltage Directive **2006/95/EC**
Applied standards: DIN EN 61029-1 / 12.2003

EU-EMC Directive **2004/108/EC**
Applied standards: DIN EN 55014-1 / 06.2007
DIN EN 55014-2 / 08.2002
DIN EN 61000-3-2 / 10.2006
DIN EN 61000-3-3 / 06.2006

EU Machinery Directive **2006/42/EC**
Applied standards: DIN EN 61029-1 / 12.2003

Date: 18.08.2008

Signature:



Dipl.-Ing. Jörg Wagner
PROXXON S.A.
Device Safety Division

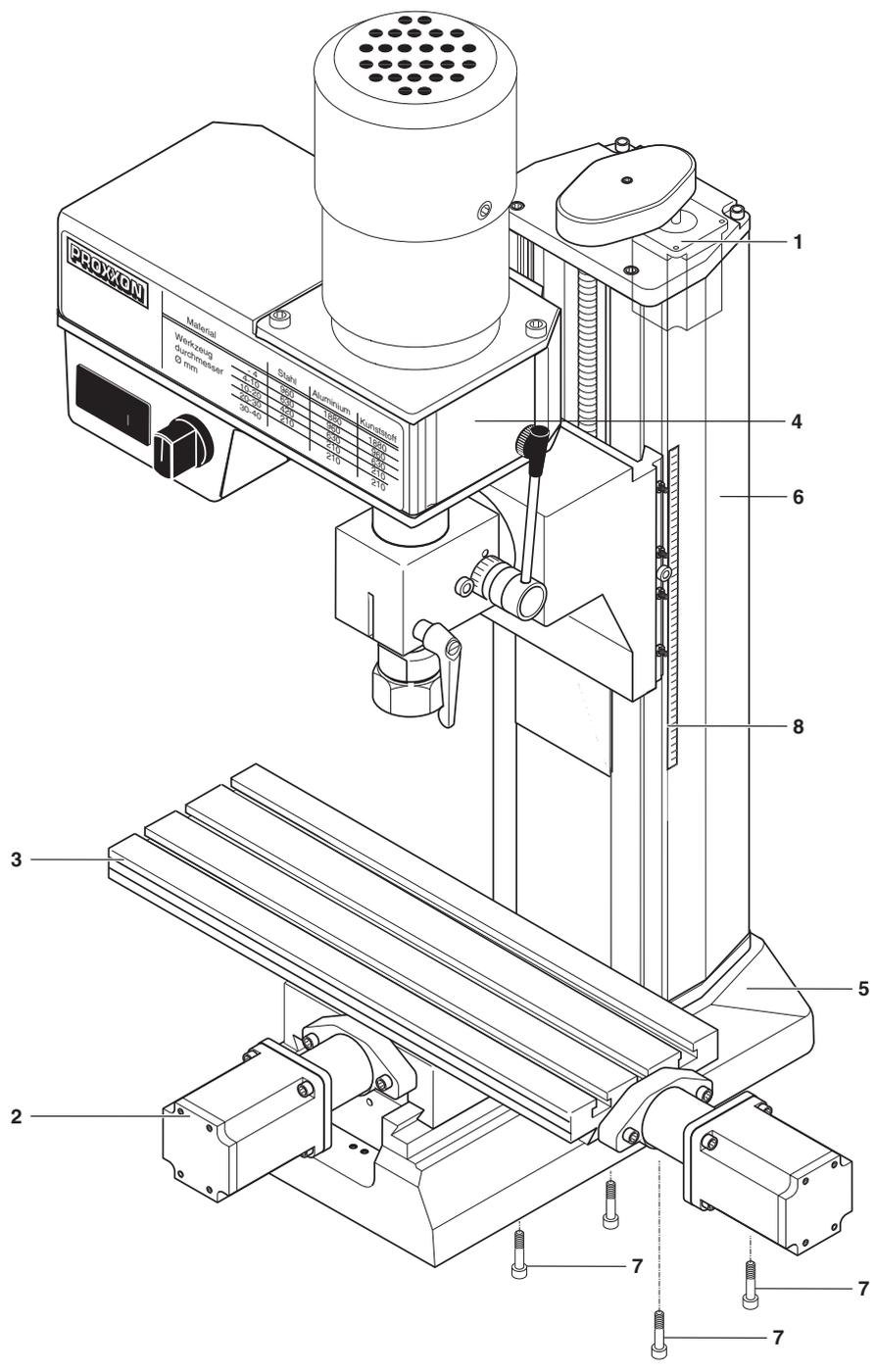
19. List of components and exploded views

Please order spare parts in writing from PROXXON Zentralservice (address at the back of these instructions).

19.1. General view

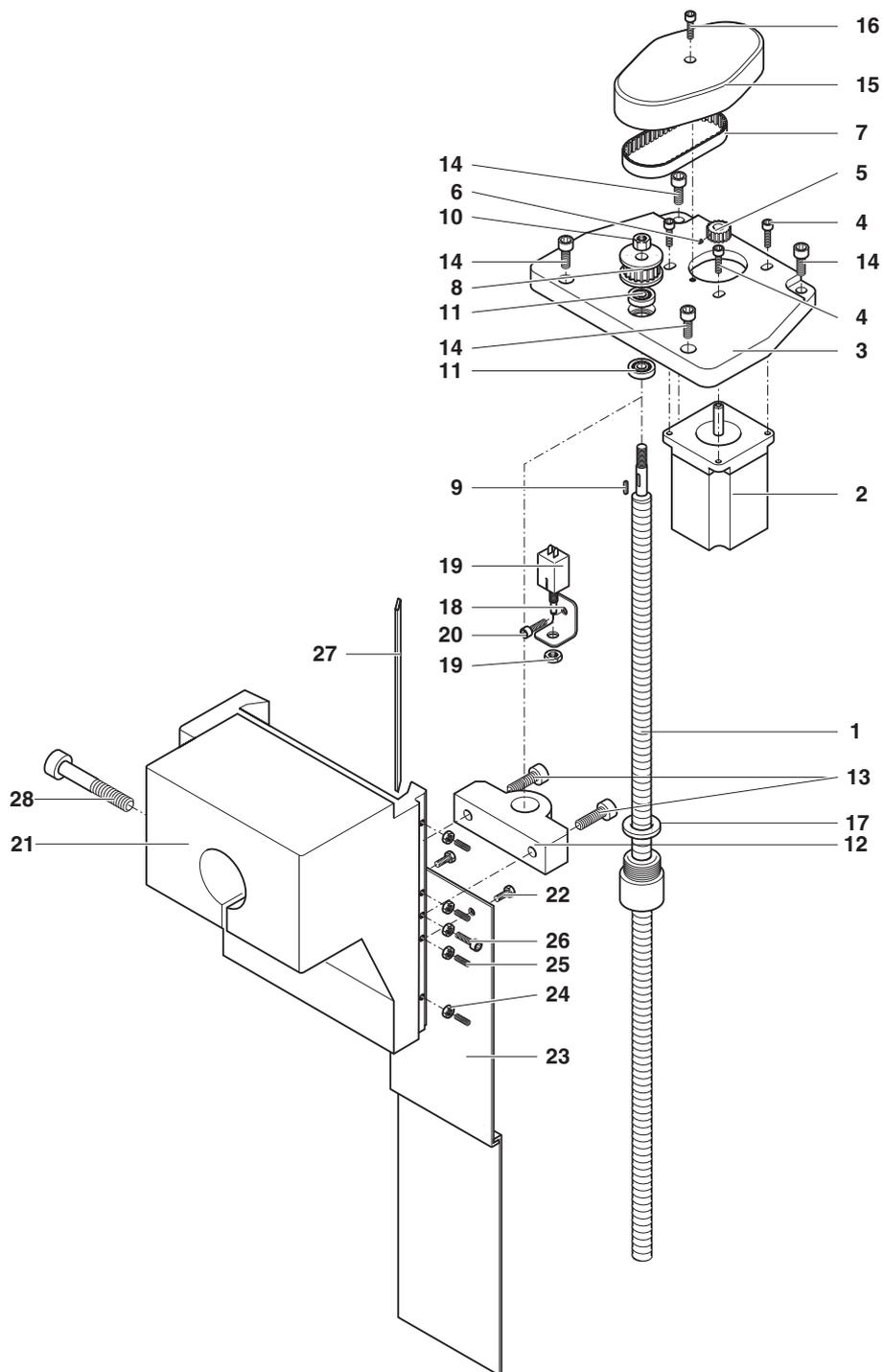
19.1.1 General view exploded drawing and parts list

ET No.:	Designation
24340 - 01	Assembly group Z axis
24340 - 02	Assembly group Y axis
24340 - 03	Assembly group X axis
24340 - 04	Milling head
24340 - 05	Base
24340 - 06	Column
24340 - 07	Screw
24340 - 08	Ruler



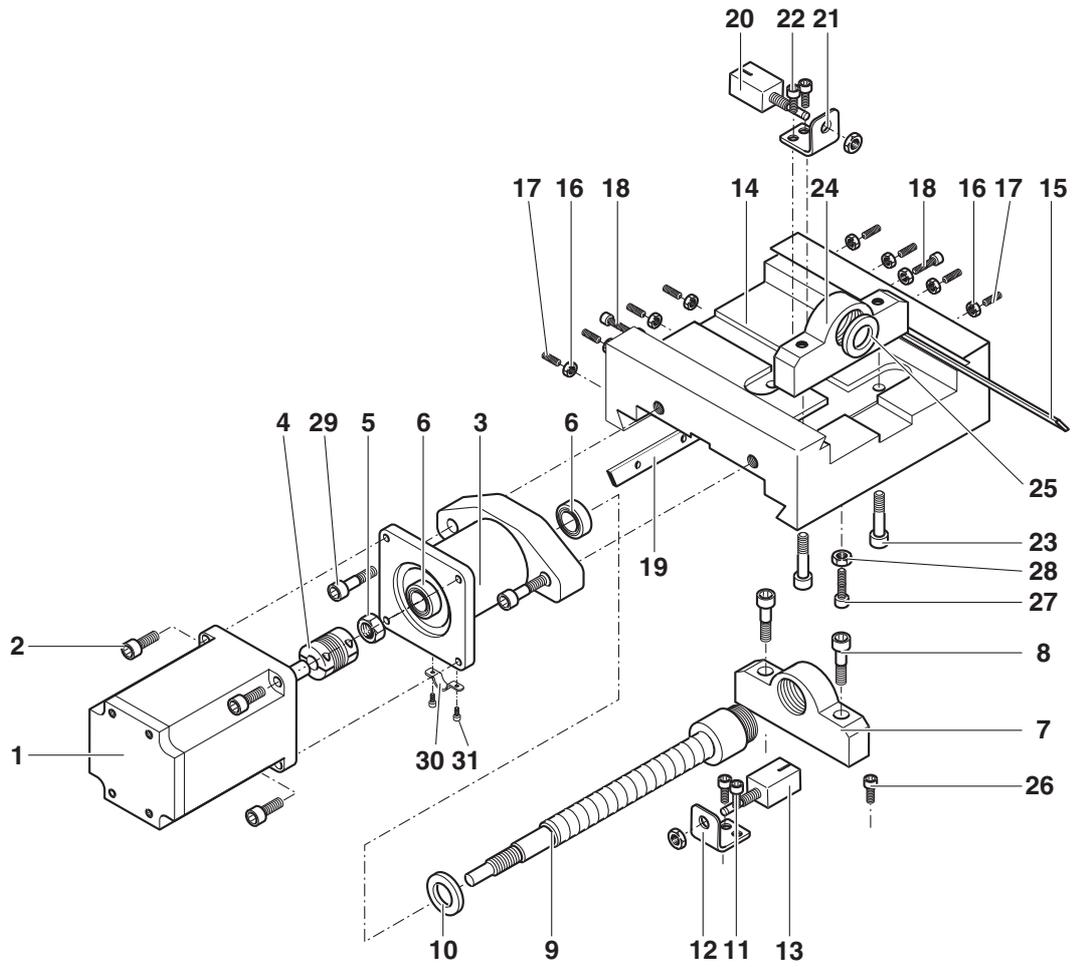
19.1.2 Exploded drawing and parts list Assembly group 01:Z axis

ET No.:	Designation
24340 - 01 - 01	Z threaded spindle
24340 - 01 - 02	Motor
24340 - 01 - 03	Lid for column
24340 - 01 - 04	Screw
24340 - 01 - 05	Toothed belt wheel
24340 - 01 - 06	Headless screw
24340 - 01 - 07	Toothed belt
24340 - 01 - 08	Toothed belt wheel
24340 - 01 - 09	Fitted key
24340 - 01 - 10	Nut
24340 - 01 - 11	Ball bearing
24340 - 01 - 12	Spindle nut mount Z axis
24340 - 01 - 13	Screw
24340 - 01 - 14	Screw
24340 - 01 - 15	Hood
24340 - 01 - 16	Screw
24340 - 01 - 17	Felt ring
24340 - 01 - 18	Mount
24340 - 01 - 19	Position switch
24340 - 01 - 20	Screw
24340 - 01 - 21	Z carriage
24340 - 01 - 22	Screw
24340 - 01 - 23	Cover plates
24340 - 01 - 24	Nut
24340 - 01 - 25	Headless screw
24340 - 01 - 26	Screw
24340 - 01 - 27	Adjusting plate
24340 - 01 - 28	Screw



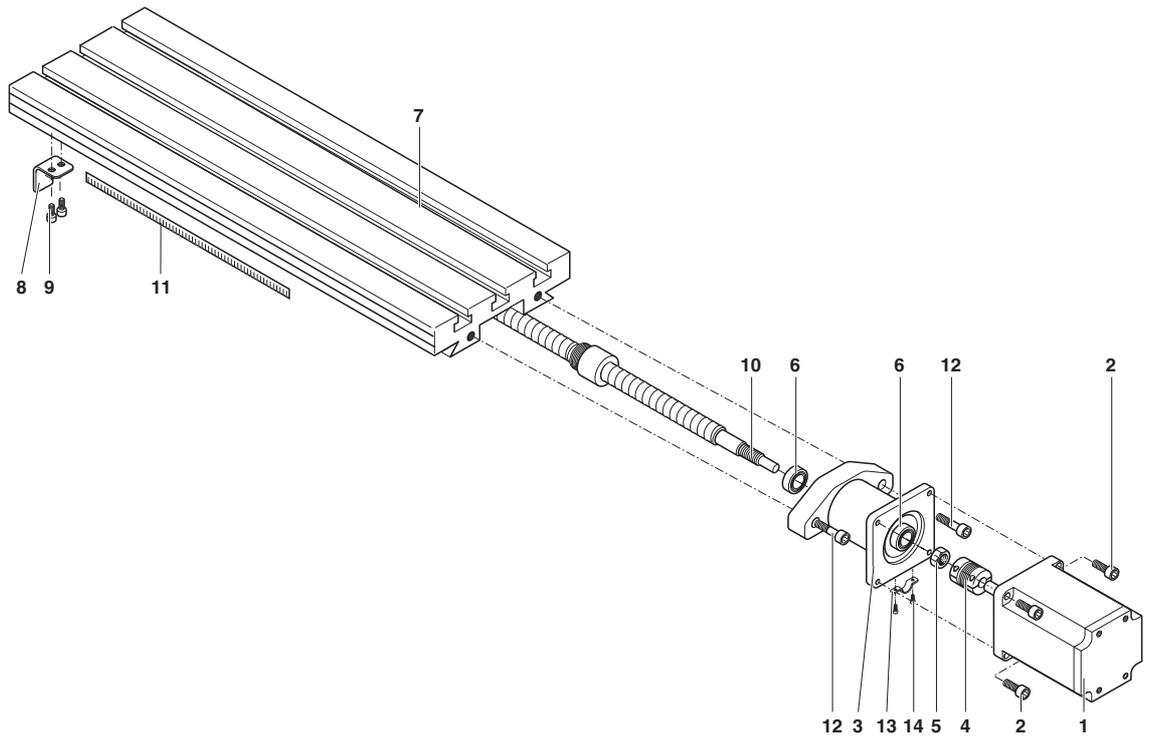
19.1.3 Exploded drawing and parts list Assembly group 02 Drive Y axis

ET No.:	Designation
24340 - 02 - 01	Motor
24340 - 02 - 02	Screw
24340 - 02 - 03	Motor mount Y axis
24340 - 02 - 04	Coupling
24340 - 02 - 05	Nut
24340 - 02 - 06	Ball bearing
24340 - 02 - 07	Spindle nut mount Y axis
24340 - 02 - 08	Screw
24340 - 02 - 09	Recirculating ball screw
24340 - 02 - 10	Felt ring
24340 - 02 - 11	Screw
24340 - 02 - 12	Mount
24340 - 02 - 13	Position switch
24340 - 02 - 14	Lower carriage
24340 - 02 - 15	Adjusting plate
24340 - 02 - 16	Nut
24340 - 02 - 17	Stud bolt
24340 - 02 - 18	Screw
24340 - 02 - 19	Adjusting plate
24340 - 02 - 20	Position switch
24340 - 02 - 21	Mount
24340 - 02 - 22	Screw
24340 - 02 - 23	Screw
24340 - 02 - 24	Spindle nut mount X axis
24340 - 02 - 25	Felt ring
24340 - 02 - 26	Stop screw, base
24340 - 02 - 27	Stop screw, carriage
24340 - 02 - 28	Nut
24340 - 02 - 29	Screw
24340 - 02 - 30	Cable clamp
24340 - 02 - 31	Screw



19.1.4 Exploded drawing and parts list Assembly group 03 Drive X axis

ET No.:	Designation
24340 - 03 - 01	Motor
24340 - 03 - 02	Screw
24340 - 03 - 03	Motor mount X axis
24340 - 03 - 04	Coupling
24340 - 03 - 05	Nut
24340 - 03 - 06	Ball bearing
24340 - 03 - 07	Milling table
24340 - 03 - 08	Actuating plate
24340 - 03 - 09	Screw
24340 - 03 - 10	X recirculating ball screw
24340 - 03 - 11	Ruler
24340 - 03 - 12	Screw
24340 - 03 - 13	Cable clamp
24340 - 03 - 14	Screw



19.1.5 Exploded drawing and parts list Assembly group 04: Milling head

ET No.:	Designation				
24340 - 04 - 01	Cover for gearbox	24340 - 04 - 35	Collet chuck 10 mm		
24340 - 04 - 02	Rotational speed table sticker	24340 - 04 - 36	Collet chuck 12 mm		
24340 - 04 - 03	Locking ring	24340 - 04 - 37	Main spindle		
24340 - 04 - 04	Intermediate belt pulley	24340 - 04 - 38	Headstock		
24340 - 04 - 05	Double-V belt	24340 - 04 - 39	Clamping screw		
24340 - 04 - 06	Sockets	24340 - 04 - 40	Retaining plate		
24340 - 04 - 07	Disc	24340 - 04 - 41	Belt pulley for main spindle		
24340 - 04 - 08	Axis	24340 - 04 - 42	Double-V belt		
24340 - 04 - 09	Hinge pin	24340 - 04 - 43	Strain relief		
24340 - 04 - 10	Allen screw	24340 - 04 - 44	Cable clip		
24340 - 04 - 11	Bearing plate for idler wheel	24340 - 04 - 45	Screw		
24340 - 04 - 12	Nut	24340 - 04 - 46	Screw		
24340 - 04 - 13	Disc	24340 - 04 - 47	Allen screw		
24340 - 04 - 14	Hexagon nut	24340 - 04 - 48	Disc		
24340 - 04 - 15	Screw for mounting clip	24340 - 04 - 49	Guide bush		
24340 - 04 - 16	Nut	24340 - 04 - 50	Motor retaining plate		
24340 - 04 - 17	Mounting clip for capacitor	24340 - 04 - 51	Headless screw		
24340 - 04 - 18	Capacitor	24340 - 04 - 52	Motor belt pulley		
24340 - 04 - 19	Cover	24340 - 04 - 53	Rating plate sticker		
24340 - 04 - 20	Left-Right switch	24340 - 04 - 54	Motor		
24340 - 04 - 21	Direction of rotation sticker	24340 - 04 - 55	Belt drive sticker		
24340 - 04 - 22	Gearbox casing	24340 - 04 - 56	Headless screw		
24340 - 04 - 23	Disc	24340 - 04 - 57	Toggle		
24340 - 04 - 24	Corrugated washer	24340 - 04 - 58	Right limit stop		
24340 - 04 - 25	Bearing	24340 - 04 - 59	Drilling lever sticker		
24340 - 04 - 26	Locking ring	24340 - 04 - 60	Graduated collar		
24340 - 04 - 27	Helical spring	24340 - 04 - 61	Screw		
24340 - 04 - 28	Spring plate	24340 - 04 - 62	Drilling lever		
24340 - 04 - 29	Disc	24340 - 04 - 63	Cap		
24340 - 04 - 30	Hexagon screw	24340 - 04 - 64	Shaft		
24340 - 04 - 31	Quill	24340 - 04 - 65	Graduated scale sticker		
24340 - 04 - 32	Swivel nut for spindle (including tube section, not pictured)	24340 - 04 - 66	Spring pin		
24340 - 04 - 33	Collet chuck 6 mm	24340 - 04 - 67	Left limit stop		
24340 - 04 - 34	Collet chuck 8 mm	24340 - 04 - 68	Mains cable		

PROXXON

Your device is not working properly?
Then please, read through the operating instructions once more.

If the device is actually defective, then please send it to:

PROXXON Zentralservice
D-54518 Niersbach/Eifel, Germany

We will respond promptly and reliably! You can also use this address to order any necessary spare parts.

Important:

A brief description of the error will help us respond even quicker. For returns within the period of warranty, please, include your proof of purchase.

Please, return the device in its original packaging!

This will help prevent damages during transportation!

All rights reserved for modifications within the meaning of technical progress.